### Editorial Board

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Institution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dr. Casimir Kingston</td>
<td>University of Nigeria, Nigeria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chukwunonyelum Ani</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr. Manoj Atolia</td>
<td>Florida State University, USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr. Fabiana Barbi</td>
<td>State University of Campinas, Brazil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prof. Paul Brace</td>
<td>Rice University, USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr. Raymond K. H. Chan</td>
<td>City University of Hong Kong, China</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prof. Joseph Yu-shek Cheng</td>
<td>City University of Hong Kong, China</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr. Chau-Kiu Cheung</td>
<td>City University of Hong Kong, China</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prof. Chien-Peng Chung</td>
<td>Lingnan University, China</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prof. Daniele Conversi</td>
<td>University of the Basque Country, Spain</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr. Shahira Fahmy</td>
<td>The University of Arizona, USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prof. Leila da Costa Ferreira</td>
<td>State University of Campinas, Brazil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr. Frank Fuller</td>
<td>Temple University, USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr. G. L. A. Harris</td>
<td>Portland State University, USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prof. James C. Hsiung</td>
<td>New York University, USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prof. Patrick James</td>
<td>University of Southern California, USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr. Jan-Erik Lane</td>
<td>Institute of Public Policy, Serbia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prof. Howard A. Palley</td>
<td>University of Maryland, USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dr. Christine H. Roch</td>
<td>Georgia State University, USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prof. Carlos Seiglie</td>
<td>Rutgers University, USA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prof. Richard J. Stoll</td>
<td>Rice University, USA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Table of Contents

Volume 9    Number 2                                      April 2019

Avatars and Sustainability of International Political Systems
   U. B. Osée........................................................................................................................243

Testing Structural Explanations for U.S. Military Intervention: Do Support for the President and Conservatives in Congress Embolden the President?
   Afrimadona, S. Schraufnagel......................................................................................253

The Contribution of the Subregional Organizations to the Politics of Integrated Water Ressource Management: Case of the Niger Basin Authority (NBA)
   M. Aly...........................................................................................................................276

The China-Africa Relations: Between the Development Cooperation and Economic Diplomacy
   M. Aly...........................................................................................................................291

The Perfect Communication Storm: News Coverage of the Patient Protection Affordable Care Act
   T.-M. Mary, J.-A. Kang....................................................................................................299

Transformation of the Political Theory: Cosmopolitan Citizenship and Democracy
   G. P. Pérez....................................................................................................................314

Representative Government in the Era of Improved Communication
   B. Barrowes..................................................................................................................349

Was Iraq War a “Just War” or Just a War? An Analysis from the Perspectives of Just War Theory
   T. C. Ngai......................................................................................................................373

Village Administration in Indonesia: A Socio-Political Corporation Formed by State
   C. Nurcholis, S. W. K. Sakti, A. S. Rachman............................................................383

Analysis of Russian Foreign Policy from Aspect of Russian Turkish Relations
   H. Aktas, E. H. Mikail....................................................................................................405

The Impact of Political Reforms in Improving Quality Health Services: The Case Study of Shamva District
   O. Gumbo......................................................................................................................419

ASEAN’s Preventive Diplomacy: What Roles for ASEAN in the South China Sea and the Rakhine State Issues?
   C. Sokla.......................................................................................................................434
Open Journal of Political Science (OJPS)
Journal Information

SUBSCRIPTIONS


Subscription rates:
Print: $59 per issue.
To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: sub@scirp.org

SERVICES

Advertisements
Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)
E-mail: sub@scirp.org

COPYRIGHT

Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:
Copyright © 2019 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.
This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY).
http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/

Copyright for individual papers of the journal:
Copyright © 2019 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

Reuse rights for individual papers:
Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

Disclaimer of liability
Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:
E-mail: ojps@scirp.org
Open Journal of Political Science (OJPS) is an international journal dedicated to the latest advancement of political science. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for scientists and academicians all over the world to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and developments in different areas of political science.

Subject Coverage

All manuscripts must be prepared in English, and are subject to a rigorous and fair peer-review process. Accepted papers will immediately appear online followed by printed hard copy. The journal publishes original papers including but not limited to the following fields:

- Comparative Politics
- International Relations
- Political Methodology
- Political Theory
- Public Administration
- Public Law
- Public Policy

We are also interested in short papers (letters) that clearly address a specific problem, and short survey or position papers that sketch the results or problems on a specific topic. Authors of selected short papers would be invited to write a regular paper on the same topic for future issues of the OJPS.

Notes for Intending Authors

Submitted papers should not have been previously published nor be currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. Paper submission will be handled electronically through the website. All papers are refereed through a peer review process. For more details about the submissions, please access the website.

Website and E-Mail

http://www.scirp.org/journal/ojps   E-mail: ojps@scirp.org
What is SCIRP?

Scientific Research Publishing (SCIRP) is one of the largest Open Access journal publishers. It is currently publishing more than 200 open access, online, peer-reviewed journals covering a wide range of academic disciplines. SCIRP serves the worldwide academic communities and contributes to the progress and application of science with its publication.

What is Open Access?

All original research papers published by SCIRP are made freely and permanently accessible online immediately upon publication. To be able to provide open access journals, SCIRP defrays operation costs from authors and subscription charges only for its printed version. Open access publishing allows an immediate, worldwide, barrier-free, open access to the full text of research papers, which is in the best interests of the scientific community.

- High visibility for maximum global exposure with open access publishing model
- Rigorous peer review of research papers
- Prompt faster publication with less cost
- Guaranteed targeted, multidisciplinary audience

Website: http://www.scirp.org
Subscription: sub@scirp.org
Advertisement: service@scirp.org