Journal Editorial Board

ISSN: 2162-2477 (Print)  2162-2485 (Online)
http://www.scirp.org/journal/ojpm

Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Maciej Buchowski  
Vanderbilt University, USA

Editorial Board

Dr. Debashis Basu  
University of Witwatersrand, South Africa
Prof. Abdesslam Boutayeb  
University Mohamed Ier, Morocco
Prof. Phaedra Shaffer Corso  
University of Georgia, USA
Prof. William Douglas Evans  
The George Washington University, USA
Dr. Gillian Gould  
University of New South Wales, Australia
Prof. Jeff Jianfei Guo  
University of Cincinnati, USA
Prof. Laurens Holmes  
University of Delaware, USA
Prof. Manoj Kumar  
University of Alberta, Canada
Prof. Kent Lai  
University of Utah, USA
Prof. Blanca Hernández Ledesma  
Spanish National Research Council, Spain
Prof. Wayne C. Miller  
West Virginia School of Osteopathic Medicine, USA
Prof. Badrinarayan Mishra  
R.D. Gardi Medical College, India
Prof. Ami R. Moore  
University of North Texas, USA
Prof. Solomon Ike Okosun  
Georgia State University, USA
Dr. Kersti Pärna  
University of Tartu, Estonia
Dr. Kaja Põlluste  
University of Tartu, Estonia
Dr. Jessica Miller Rath  
The University of Maryland, USA
Prof. Sivalal Sadasivan  
Monash University Malaysia, Malaysia
Prof. Paul D. Terry  
University of Tennessee, USA
Prof. Xiaorong Wang  
The University of Hong Kong, China
Prof. Kevin D. Willison  
Lakehead University, Canada
Prof. Anita Estelle Wluka  
Monash University, Australia
# Table of Contents

**Volume 7 Number 2**  
February 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
Open Journal of Preventive Medicine (OJPM)
Journal Information

SUBSCRIPTIONS


Subscription rates:
Print: $79 per issue.
To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: sub@scirp.org

SERVICES

Advertisements
Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)
E-mail: sub@scirp.org

COPYRIGHT

Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:
Copyright © 2017 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.
This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY).
http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/

Copyright for individual papers of the journal:
Copyright © 2017 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

Reuse rights for individual papers:
Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

Disclaimer of liability
Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:
E-mail: ojpm@scirp.org
Call for Papers

Open Journal of Preventive Medicine

ISSN: 2162-2477 (Print) 2162-2485 (Online)
http://www.scirp.org/journal/ojpm

Editor-in-Chief
Prof. Maciej Buchowski
Vanderbilt University, USA

Editorial Board
Dr. Debashis Basu
Prof. Abdesslam Boutayeb
Prof. Phaedra Shaffer Corso
Prof. William Douglas Evans
Dr. Gillian Gould
Prof. Jeff Jianfei Guo
Prof. Laurens Holmes
Prof. Manoj Kumar
Prof. Kent Lai
Prof. Blanca Hernández Ledesma
Prof. Wayne C. Miller

Open Journal of Preventive Medicine (OJPM) is an international journal dedicated to the latest advancement of Preventive Medicine. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for scientists and academicians all over the world to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and developments in different areas of Preventive Medicine. All manuscripts must be prepared in English, and are subject to a rigorous and fair peer-review process. Accepted papers will immediately appear online followed by printed hard copy. The journal publishes original papers including but not limited to the following fields:

- Behavior and Behavioral Changes
- Environmental Health
- Health Education
- Health Services Research
- Individual and Population Disease Risk Factor Screening
- Nutrition and Physical Activity
- Prevention of Infectious Disease
- Prevention of Injury and Violence
- Primary and Secondary Prevention of Chronic and Acute Disease
- Promotion of Individual and Community Health
- Public Health Planning
- Smoking, Alcohol and Other Substance Abuse
- Women’s Health

We are also interested in: 1) Short Reports—2-5 page papers where an author can either present an idea with theoretical background but has not yet completed the research needed for a complete paper or preliminary data; 2) Book Reviews—Comments and critiques.

Website and E-Mail
http://www.scirp.org/journal/ojpm   E-mail: ojpm@scirp.org
What is SCIRP?
Scientific Research Publishing (SCIRP) is one of the largest Open Access journal publishers. It is currently publishing more than 200 open access, online, peer-reviewed journals covering a wide range of academic disciplines. SCIRP serves the worldwide academic communities and contributes to the progress and application of science with its publication.

What is Open Access?
All original research papers published by SCIRP are made freely and permanently accessible online immediately upon publication. To be able to provide open access journals, SCIRP defrays operation costs from authors and subscription charges only for its printed version. Open access publishing allows an immediate, worldwide, barrier-free, open access to the full text of research papers, which is in the best interests of the scientific community.

- High visibility for maximum global exposure with open access publishing model
- Rigorous peer review of research papers
- Prompt faster publication with less cost
- Guaranteed targeted, multidisciplinary audience

Website: http://www.scirp.org
Subscription: sub@scirp.org
Advertisement: service@scirp.org