

ISSN: 2165-7408 Volume 11, Number 4, November 2021



Open Journal of Ophthalmology



ISSN: 2165-7408



<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ojoph>

Journal Editorial Board

ISSN: 2165-7408 (Print) ISSN: 2165-7416 (Online)

<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ojoph>

Editorial Board

Prof. Mustafa Ünal	Akdeniz University, Turkey
Prof. Liza Sharmini Ahmad Tajudin	Hospital Universiti Sains Malaysia, Malaysia
Prof. Ahmad A. Aref	University of Illinois Eye & Ear Infirmary, USA
Dr. Francisco J. Ascaso	University of Zaragoza, Spain
Prof. Rajvardhan Azad	All India Institute of Medical Sciences, India
Prof. Imtiaz A. Chaudhry	Texas Medical Center, USA
Prof. Pedram Hamrah	Harvard Medical School, USA
Prof. Valentín Huerva	University of Lleida, Spain
Dr. Mary J. Kelley	Oregon Health & Science University, USA
Dr. L. Stephen Kwok	HCF Eyecare, Australia
Prof. Ahmad M. Mansour	American University of Beirut, Lebanon
Prof. Tara Moore	University of Ulster, UK
Prof. Waled Mahdy Nada	Zagazig University, Egypt
Dr. Michal S. Nowak	Medical University of Lodz, Poland
Dr. Melis Palamar	Ege University Faculty of Medicine, Turkey
Prof. Kota V. Ramana	University of Texas, USA
Dr. Jie Shen	Western University of Health Sciences, USA
Dr. Wael Soliman	Assiut University Hospitals, Egypt
Dr. Ramkumar Srinivasagan	Case Western Reserve University, USA
Prof. Michael W. Stewart	Mayo Clinic, USA
Prof. Andrei Surguchov	Kansas University, USA
Prof. Li Wang	Baylor College of Medicine, USA

Table of Contents

Volume 11 Number 4

November 2021

Bilateral Iris Coloboma Revealed by a Decreased Vision: About the First Case in Togo Observed in Kara University Teaching Hospital

K. M. Amedome, C. R. A. Assavédo, Y. A. P. Mensah, K. Dzidzinyo, K. Vonor, K. D. Ayéna, K. Balo.....249

Changes in Tear-Film Status and Ocular Surface Disease Index Score Following Prolonged Use of Face Mask

N. B. Anwar, B. Anwar, A. K. Choudhury, M. R. Khan, Md. A. Rahman.....253

The Association between Dry Eye Disease and Depression, Anxiety, and Stress among Saudi Arabian Adults

D. Alrajhi, R. Almutairi, B. Alturki, A. Almutairi, F. Binyousef, S. Alruwaili, D. Alessa.....266

New Anesthetic Technique for Dacryocystorhinostomy: 218 Cases with Local-Anesthesia Ultrasonographic Guided and Blunt Cannula

H. C. T. Siqueira, C. M. M. S. de Siqueira, M. M. B. de Lima, L. T. C. Lins.....282

Prevalence of Refractive Errors in the Total Population and the Analysis of Myopic Progression in Adults Aged 20 to 39 in the Urban Area of Tirana, Albania

J. Kleves.....293

Anterior Segment Optical Coherence Tomography Indices and Their Value in Diagnosing Corneal Ectasia

A. Atanassov, M. Konareva-Kostianeva, M. Atanassov.....313

Place of Ocular Ultrasound in the Diagnosis of Optic Disc Druses in Developing Countries: About a Case and Review of the Literature

K. M. Amedome, K. Vonor, C. R. A. Assavédo, N. Maneh, M. Dagbe, K. Dzidzinyo, K. D. Ayéna, K. Balo.....325

Perception and Stigma Regarding Eye Donation among Employees in a Tertiary Care Centre

A. Desai, P. Mehta.....332

Evaluation of the Effectiveness of Preloaded IOL Injectors in Surgical Time

W. T. Hida, L. da Cunha Silva Braga, D. V. Kniggendorf, C. T. Nakano,
A. F. P. Motta, A. L. de Medeiros, W. Nosé.....339

Mechanical Eye Trauma Epidemiology, Prognostic Factors, and Management Controversies—An Update

S. Rahman, A. Hossain, S. Alam, A. Rahman, C. Sultana, S. Islam, Y. J. Khan, Md. Amiruzzaman.....348

Open Journal of Ophthalmology (OJOph)

Journal Information

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Open Journal of Ophthalmology* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, <https://www.scirp.org/>) is published quarterly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

Subscription rates:

Print: \$79 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: sub@scirp.org

SERVICES

Advertisements

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: sub@scirp.org

COPYRIGHT

Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:

Copyright © 2021 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY).

<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

Copyright for individual papers of the journal:

Copyright © 2021 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

Reuse rights for individual papers:

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

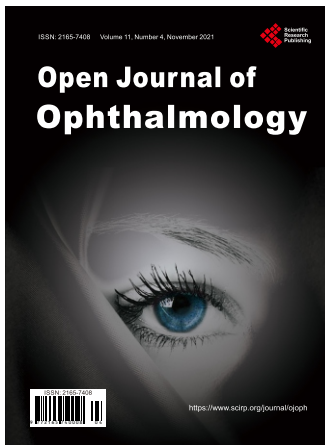
Disclaimer of liability

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: ojoph@scirp.org



Open Journal of Ophthalmology

ISSN: 2165-7408 (Print) ISSN: 2165-7416 (Online)
<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ojoph>

Open Journal of Ophthalmology is a peer reviewed international journal dedicated to the latest advancement of Ophthalmology. The goal of this journal is to keep a record of the state-of-the-art research and to promote study, research and improvement within its various specialties.

All manuscripts submitted to OJOph must be previously unpublished and may not be considered for publication elsewhere at any time during OJOph's review period. Additionally, accepted ones will immediately appear online followed by printed in hard copy. Topics to be covered by this journal include, but are not limited to:

- Anterior Segment Surgery
- Cataract
- Cornea, Ocular Surface, and External Disease
- Glaucoma
- Medical Retina
- Neuro-Ophthalmology
- Ocular Oncology
- Oculocardiac Research
- Oculoplastics & Orbit Surgery
- Ophthalmic Pathology
- Pediatric Ophthalmology & Strabismus
- Refractive Surgery
- Uveitis & Immunology
- Veterinary Formal
- Vitreo-Retinal Surgery

We are also interested in short papers (letters) that clearly address a specific problem, and short survey or position papers that sketch the results or problems on a specific topic. Authors of selected short papers would be invited to write a regular paper on the same topic for future issues of the OJOph.

Website and E-Mail

<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ojoph>

E-mail: ojoph@scirp.org

What is SCIRP?

Scientific Research Publishing (SCIRP) is one of the largest Open Access journal publishers. It is currently publishing more than 200 open access, online, peer-reviewed journals covering a wide range of academic disciplines. SCIRP serves the worldwide academic communities and contributes to the progress and application of science with its publication.

What is Open Access?

All original research papers published by SCIRP are made freely and permanently accessible online immediately upon publication. To be able to provide open access journals, SCIRP defrays operation costs from authors and subscription charges only for its printed version. Open access publishing allows an immediate, worldwide, barrier-free, open access to the full text of research papers, which is in the best interests of the scientific community.

- High visibility for maximum global exposure with open access publishing model
- Rigorous peer review of research papers
- Prompt faster publication with less cost
- Guaranteed targeted, multidisciplinary audience



**Scientific
Research
Publishing**

Website: <https://www.scirp.org>

Subscription: sub@scirp.org

Advertisement: service@scirp.org