

ISSN: 2332-1806 Volume 12, Number 4, December 2024



# Open Journal of Emergency Medicine



ISSN: 2332-1806



<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ojem>

# Journal Editorial Board

ISSN Print: 2332-1806    ISSN Online: 2332-1814

<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ojem>

---

## Editorial Board

<b>Dr. Muhammad Akram</b>	Government College University Faisalabad-Pakistan, Pakistan
<b>Prof. Boyd D. Burns</b>	The University of Oklahoma, USA
<b>Dr. Adel W. Ekladios</b>	University of Western Australia, Australia
<b>Prof. Umut Gulacti</b>	Adiyaman University Medical Faculty, Türkiye
<b>Dr. Hanan Elzeblawy Hassan</b>	Beni-Suef University, Egypt
<b>Prof. Ozgur Karcioğlu</b>	Taksim Training and Research Hospital, Türkiye
<b>Prof. Mohamed S. Khater</b>	Ain Shams University, Egypt
<b>Prof. Roberto Manfredi</b>	University of Bologna, Italy
<b>Dr. Bradley F. Peckler</b>	Wellington Hospital, New Zealand
<b>Prof. Joseph V. Pergolizzi</b>	Johns Hopkins University, USA
<b>Dr. Fuhong Su</b>	Free University Brussels, Belgium

# Table of Contents

**Volume 12    Number 4****December 2024****Traumatic Angioedema as a Complication of a Hyponatremic-Induced Seizure**

E. Nordhues, M. Ryan..... 123

**Developing a Treatment Protocol for Shark Attack Victims**

M. Levenson..... 130

**Correlation of High-Sensitivity Troponin-T with QTc Interval  
among Patients Diagnosed with Acute Coronary Syndrome**

I. Márton, A. Králik, K. Kun, M. Honti-Kiss ..... 145

**Risk Factors Associated with Hospital Mortality: Analysis of the Length of Stay Using Risk  
Prediction Cox Regression Non-Proportional Hazard Model**

M. M. A. Ahmed, A. Elfaham, A. Asad, A. Alsaedi, M. Shoukri..... 156

# Open Journal of Emergency Medicine (OJEM)

## Journal Information

### SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Open Journal of Emergency Medicine* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, <https://www.scirp.org/>) is published quarterly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

#### Subscription rates:

Print: \$39 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: [sub@scirp.org](mailto:sub@scirp.org)

### SERVICES

#### Advertisements

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: [service@scirp.org](mailto:service@scirp.org)

#### Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: [sub@scirp.org](mailto:sub@scirp.org)

### COPYRIGHT

#### Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:

Copyright © 2024 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY).

<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

#### Copyright for individual papers of the journal:

Copyright © 2024 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

#### Reuse rights for individual papers:

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

#### Disclaimer of liability

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

### PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: [ojem@scirp.org](mailto:ojem@scirp.org)



# Open Journal of Emergency Medicine

ISSN 2332-1806 (Print) ISSN 2332-1814 (Online)

<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ojem>

**Open Journal of Emergency Medicine (OJEM)** is an open access journal. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for researchers and practitioners all over the world to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and developments in all areas of Emergency Medicine.

## Editorial Board

Dr. Muhammad Akram  
Prof. Boyd D. Burns  
Dr. Adel W. Ekladios

Prof. Umut Gulacti  
Dr. Hanan Elzeblawy Hassan  
Prof. Ozgur Karcioğlu

Prof. Mohamed S. Khater  
Prof. Roberto Manfredi  
Dr. Bradley F. Peckler

Prof. Joseph V. Pergolizzi  
Dr. Fuhong Su

## Subject Coverage

All manuscripts must be prepared in English, and are subject to a rigorous and fair peer-review process. Accepted papers will immediately appear online followed by printed hard copy. The journal publishes original papers including but not limited to the following fields:

- Acute Injury
- Basic Investigations
- Cardiology Commentary
- Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation
- Chest Pain Emergency
- Clinical Controversies
- Clinical Investigations
- Clinical Laboratory in Emergency Medicine
- Pharmacology
- Clinical Practice
- Critical Care
- Disaster Management
- Emergency Diagnostic and Therapeutic Techniques
- Emergency Medicine
- Emergency Radiology
- First Aid
- Healthy Policy and Ethics
- Immediate Response to Trauma
- Injury and Disease Prevention
- Innovative Diagnostics and Therapeutics
- Intensive Care
- International Emergency Medicine
- Observational Cohort Studies
- Out-of-hospital Emergency Medical Service
- Pre-hospital Care
- Rescue Squad
- Sports Medicine
- Sudden Illness (Including Cardiology, Internal Medicine, Anesthesiology, Orthopedics, Trauma Care, etc.)
- Toxicology
- Transient Ischemic Attack
- Traumatology
- Visual Diagnosis in Emergency Medicine
- Warning Signs (Heart Attack, Stroke, Alzheimer's, etc.)
- Wound Care Techniques

We are also interested in: 1) Short reports—2-5 page papers where an author can present an idea with theoretical background, but has not yet completed the research needed for a complete paper or an author presents preliminary data; 2) Short communications—2-5 page papers; 3) Technical notes—2-5 page papers; 4) Letters to the Editor; 5) Reviews (the number of pages is not restricted), Book reviews—Comments and critiques; 6) Advertisement.

## Website and E-Mail

<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ojem>

E-mail: [ojem@scirp.org](mailto:ojem@scirp.org)

## What is SCIRP?

Scientific Research Publishing (SCIRP) is one of the largest Open Access journal publishers. It is currently publishing more than 200 open access, online, peer-reviewed journals covering a wide range of academic disciplines. SCIRP serves the worldwide academic communities and contributes to the progress and application of science with its publication.

## *What is Open Access?*

All original research papers published by SCIRP are made freely and permanently accessible online immediately upon publication. To be able to provide open access journals, SCIRP defrays operation costs from authors and subscription charges only for its printed version. Open access publishing allows an immediate, worldwide, barrier-free, open access to the full text of research papers, which is in the best interests of the scientific community.

- High visibility for maximum global exposure with open access publishing model
- Rigorous peer review of research papers
- Prompt faster publication with less cost
- Guaranteed targeted, multidisciplinary audience



**Website: <https://www.scirp.org>**

**Subscription: [sub@scirp.org](mailto:sub@scirp.org)**

**Advertisement: [service@scirp.org](mailto:service@scirp.org)**