

# Open Journal of Accounting



### **Journal Editorial Board**

http://www.scirp.org/journal/ojacct

.....

#### **Editor-in-Chief**

Prof. Birendra (Barry) K. Mishra University of California, USA

#### **Editorial Board**

Prof. Bernardino BenitoUniversity of Murcia, SpainDr. Madan Lal BhasinKIMEP University, KazakhstanProf. Akhilesh ChandraThe University of Akron, USA

**Dr. Laura Corazza**Center 4 Shared Value, Department of Management

University of Turin, Italy

**Dr. Edward B. Douthett** George Mason University, USA

Dr. Guy Dinesh FernandoState University of New York-Albany, USADr. Lina KlovieneKaunas University of Technology, Lithuania

**Dr. Anastasia G. Maggina**Private Business Consultant/Research Scientist, Greece

Prof. Srinivasan RagothamanThe University of South Dakota, USADr. Mahdi SalehiFerdowsi University of Mashhad, Iran

Dr. Simone D. Scagnelli University of Torino, Italy

**Dr. Liang Song**Michigan Technological University, USA

**Dr. Marco Sorrentino** Pegaso Telematic University, Italy

**Dr. Maria Teresa Speziale**University of Bologna, Italy

**Dr. Martin Stawinoga** Helmut Schmidt University Hamburg, Germany

Dr. Patrick VelteLeuphana University Lueneburg, GermanyDr. Hwei C. WangUniversity of Maryland Eastern Shore, USA

Dr. Randall Xu University of Houston-Clear Lake, USA



## **Table of Contents**

Volume 4	Number 1	January 2015
Assessment o	of Business Risk and Control Risk in the Libyan Context	
F Khorwatt		1

#### **Open Journal of Accounting (OJAcct)**

#### **Journal Information**

#### SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Open Journal of Accounting* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, <a href="www.SciRP.org">www.SciRP.org</a>) is published quarterly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

#### **Subscription rates:**

Print: \$59 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: <a href="mailto:sub@scirp.org">sub@scirp.org</a>

#### **SERVICES**

#### Advertisements

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: <a href="mailto:service@scirp.org">service@scirp.org</a>

#### Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: sub@scirp.org

#### **COPYRIGHT**

#### COPYRIGHT AND REUSE RIGHTS FOR THE FRONT MATTER OF THE JOURNAL:

Copyright © 2015 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY). http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/

#### COPYRIGHT FOR INDIVIDUAL PAPERS OF THE JOURNAL:

Copyright  $\ensuremath{\mathbb{Q}}$  2015 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

#### REUSE RIGHTS FOR INDIVIDUAL PAPERS:

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

#### DISCLAIMER OF LIABILITY

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

#### PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: ojacct@scirp.org





# **Open Journal of Accounting**

http://www.scirp.org/journal/ojacct

Open Journal of Accounting (OJAcct) is an international journal dedicated to the latest advancement of all areas of accounting. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for scientists and academicians all over the world to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and developments in different areas of accounting.

#### Subject Coverage

All manuscripts must be prepared in English, and are subject to a rigorous and fair peer-review process. Accepted papers will immediately appear online followed by printed hard copy. The journal publishes original papers including but not limited to the following fields:

- Accountability and Performance in the Public and Private Sectors
- Accounting Change in Transitional and Developing Economies
- Accounting for E-Business/E-Commerce
- Accounting Internationalization
- Auditing and Value for Money (or Performance Management) Audits
- Change in Accounting and Management Education
- Changes in Corporate Communication
- Computerised Accounting Information Systems
- Corporate Failure and Auditing Change
- Corporate Governance, Disclosure, and Accountability
- Customer-Oriented Accounting and Profitability Analysis
- Development Economy and Accounting Policy Choice
- Environmental Accounting Reporting
- International Interaction and Boundaries of Accounting
- Lease Accounting
- Marketing for Accountants in a Changed Business Environment
- Multinational Organizational Change (International Comparisons)
- Network Accounting
- Public Sector Reform and Accounting Change
- Social Security Fund Accounting Management
- Technological Advances and Accounting Change
- The Construction of Accounting Information Security System
- The Distortion of Accounting Information
- The Interface between Industrial Relations and Accounting
- Traditional Accounting
- Triple Bottom Line Reporting and Social Accountability Issues

We are also interested in: 1) Short Reports—2-5 page papers where an author can either present an idea with theoretical background but has not yet completed the research needed for a complete paper or preliminary data; 2) Book Reviews—Comments and critiques.

E-mail: ojacct@scirp.org

Website and E-Mail

http://www.scirp.org/journal/ojacct

#### What is SCIRP?

Scientific Research Publishing (SCIRP) is one of the largest Open Access journal publishers. It is currently publishing more than 200 open access, online, peer-reviewed journals covering a wide range of academic disciplines. SCIRP serves the worldwide academic communities and contributes to the progress and application of science with its publication.

#### What is Open Access?

All original research papers published by SCIRP are made freely and permanently accessible online immediately upon publication. To be able to provide open access journals, SCIRP defrays operation costs from authors and subscription charges only for its printed version. Open access publishing allows an immediate, worldwide, barrier-free, open access to the full text of research papers, which is in the best interests of the scientific community.

- · High visibility for maximum global exposure with open access publishing model
- Rigorous peer review of research papers
- Prompt faster publication with less cost
- Guaranteed targeted, multidisciplinary audience





Website: http://www.scirp.org Subscription: sub@scirp.org Advertisement: service@scirp.org