ISSN: 2152-7245



## Modern Economy



## **Journal Editorial Board**

ISSN: 2152-7245 (Print) ISSN: 2152-7261 (Online)

https://www.scirp.org/journal/me

#### Editor-in-Chief

**Prof. Francesco Zirilli** Sapienza Università di Roma, Italy

**Honorary Editor-in-Chief** 

Prof. Yu-Sung Su Tsinghua University, China

**Associate Editor-in-Chief** 

Dr. Ruohan Wu University of North Georgia, USA

#### **Editorial Board**

Prof. Mustafa Acar Necmettin Erbakan University, Türkiye

Prof. Gary C. Anders Arizona State University, USA

Prof. Salih BarisikTokat Gaziosmanpasa University, TürkiyeProf. Avik ChakrabartiUniversity of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, USA

Prof. Angela C. ChaoSoutheast University, ChinaProf. Gouranga Gopal DasHanyang University, South Korea

Prof. Bharat Ram DhunganaSchool of Business, Pokhara University, NepalProf. Mieczyslaw DobijaCracow University of Economics, Poland

Prof. Luiz Paulo Lopes Favero University of Sao Paulo, Brazil

**Dr. Alexander Franco** Stamford International University, Thailand

Prof. Ulf-Göran Gerdtham Lunds University, Sweden

Prof. Yu HsingSoutheastern Louisiana University, USAProf. Hesuan HuNew Jersey Institute of Technology, USA

Prof. I-Hsiang Huang
Prof. Adrian IOANA
University of Kaohsiung, Chinese Taipei
University Politehnica of Bucharest, Romania
Prof. Marcin Jedrzejczyk
Cracow University of Economics, Poland
Prof. Bartlomiej Kaminski
Rzeszow University of Information Technology

and Management, Poland

Prof. Shih-Kung Lai College of Architecture and Urban Planning at Tongji University,

China

Prof. Mark T. Leung University of Texas at San Antonio, USA

**Dr. Sokchea Lim**John Carroll University, USA

Prof. Liyan Liu Beijing Institute of Petrochemical Technology, China

Prof. Alyson C. MaUniversity of San Diego, USAProf. Bashar MalkawiUniversity of Sharjah, UAEProf. Guido MigliaccioUniversity of Sannio, ItalyProf. Boris S. MordukhovichWayne State University, USAProf. Iordanis PetsasUniversity of Scranton, USAProf. Marcelo E. SilesMichigan State University, USAProf. Janna SmirnovaUniversity of Calabria, Italy

Prof. José Luis Vázquez-BurgueteUniversity of León, SpainProf. Leonard F.S. WangZhongnan University of Economics and Law, ChinaDr. Xuebing YangPennsylvania State University at Altoona, USA

Prof. Hoshino Yasuo Aichi University, Japan

Prof. Wei-Bin Zhang Ritsumeikan Asia Pacific University, Japan



ISSN Online: 2152-7261 ISSN Print: 2152-7245

## **Table of Contents**

Volume 14	Number 8	August 2023
Ideal Characteri	stics of Managers in Manufacturing Companies	
U. Porath		1029
Impact of COVI	D-19 on Small Commodity Export in Zhejiang Pro	ovince
Y. Han, J. X. Wu	ı, R. Yang	1058
The Effects of Fi A VAR Analysis	iscal Policy Shocks on Aggregate Demand and Eco	onomic Growth in Kenya:
O. K. Tiony		1074
Algeria's Touris	m Competitiveness and Future Stakes	
F T Abderzag 1	E. S. S. Mohamad	1109

### Modern Economy (ME)

#### Journal Information

#### **SUBSCRIPTIONS**

The *Modern Economy* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, <a href="https://www.scirp.org/">https://www.scirp.org/</a>) is published monthly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

#### Subscription rates:

Print: \$69 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: <a href="mailto:service@scirp.org">service@scirp.org</a>

#### **SERVICES**

#### Advertisements

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

#### Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: sub@scirp.org

#### **COPYRIGHT**

#### Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:

Copyright © 2023 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY).

http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/

#### Copyright for individual papers of the journal:

Copyright © 2023 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

#### Reuse rights for individual papers:

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

#### Disclaimer of liability

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

#### PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: me@scirp.org



# <u>Call for Papers</u> Modern Economy

ISSN 2152-7245 (Print) ISSN 2152-7261 (Online) https://www.scirp.org/journal/me

Modern Economy (ME) is an international journal dedicated to the latest advancement in all areas of international economics. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for scientists and academicians all over the world to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and developments in different areas of modern economy.

#### Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Francesco Zirilli Sapienza Università di Roma, Italy

#### Honorary Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Yu-Sung Su Tsinghua University, China

### Associate Editor-in-Chief

Dr. Ruohan Wu University of North Georgia, USA

#### Editorial Board

Prof. Mustafa Acar Prof. Bashar Malkawi Prof. Yu Hsing Prof. Gary C. Anders Prof. Hesuan Hu Prof. Guido Migliaccio Prof. Salih Barisik Prof. I-Hsiang Huang Prof. Boris S. Mordukhovich Prof. Avik Chakrabarti Prof. Adrian IOANA Prof. Iordanis Petsas Prof. Angela C. Chao Prof. Marcin Jedrzejczyk Prof. Marcelo E. Siles Prof. Gouranga Gopal Das Prof. Bartlomiej Kaminski Prof. Janna Smirnova Prof. Bharat Ram Dhungana Prof. Shih-Kung Lai Prof. José Luis Vázquez-Burguete Prof. Mieczyslaw Dobija Prof. Mark T. Leung Prof. Leonard F.S. Wang Prof. Luiz Paulo Lopes Favero Dr. Sokchea Lim Dr. Xuebing Yang Dr. Alexander Franco Prof. Livan Liu Prof. Hoshino Yasuo Prof. Ulf-Göran Gerdtham Prof. Alyson C. Ma Prof. Wei-Bin Zhang

#### **Subject Coverage**

The journal publishes original papers including but not limited to the following fields:

Agent Based Models in Economics

**Business Economics Ecological Economics Economic Development Economic Integration** 

Economics and Complex Systems **Economics and Management** 

**Environmental Economics** 

**Exchange Rates** 

Finance and Investments Fiscal and Monetary Policy Industrial Economics Information Economics

Insurance

International Economy International Finance International Institutions Labor Economics

Logistics Economics

Managerial Economics

Marketing

Multilateral Institutions **Multinational Corporations** 

National Accounting Open Economy Macroeconomics

Political Economy

Price Theory and Practice Public Sector Economics Quantitative Economics

Regional Economics and Management

Resource Economics **Rural Economics** 

Sustainable Development Economics

Technology Economics Tourism Economics Trade Patterns **Transport Economics** 

Urban Economics and Planning

We are also interested in: 1) Short Reports—2-5 page papers where an author can either present an idea with theoretical background but has not yet completed the research needed for a complete paper or preliminary data; 2) Book Reviews—Comments and critiques.

## Notes for Intending Authors

Submitted papers should not have been previously published nor be currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. Paper submission will be handled electronically through the website. All papers are refereed through a peer review process. For more details about the submissions, please access the website.

#### Website and E-Mail

https://www.scirp.org/journal/me E-mail: me@scirp.org