

# Table of Contents

**Volume 13 Number 5**

**May 2022**

**An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations from Shipping:  
The Paradigm of Greece—Part I, from Origin to 1950**

A. M. Goulielmos.....595

**Improving Productive Employment in Iran: Improving  
Overeducation, Aging, and Promoting Renewable Energy**

H. Z. Xue.....617

**The Impact of Trade Openness on Economic Growth: Empirical  
Evidence from Madagascar**

M. A. Rasoanomenjanahary, L. Cao, Y. L. Xi.....629

**Thought Experiment Transfer Pricing Alternatives in Corporation  
under Demand Fluctuations**

G. Aranoff.....651

**Foreign Ownership, Privatization and Strategic Industrial Policy in a  
Free-Entry Cournot Oligopoly**

C.-S. Tsai, C.-C. Hsu.....662

**Exploring Industry Difference in Using Patent Drawings of Invention  
Grants for Differentiating Stock Return Rate—A Study on Chinese  
Listed Companies in Non-Manufacturing Industries**

C.-Y. Chen, C.-L. Chu.....679

**Distortion in the Intermediate Market and Firm Innovation**

X. Feng.....715

**Exchange Rate Volatility and Economic Growth in the Democratic Republic  
of Congo (DRC)**

A. Kabamba Mbuyi, C. Kato-Kale Kakasi, C. Muya Ntumba, E. Imbaleva Mpebale.....729

**Macroeconomic and Financial Variables' Influence on Brazilian Stock and Real  
Estate Markets: A Comparative Analysis in the Period from 2015 to 2019**

P. R. Vartanian, H. F. dos Santos, W. Mendes da Silva, M. Fronzaglia.....747