

Open Journal of Social Sciences



Journal Editorial Board

ISSN Print: 2327-5952 ISSN Online: 2327-5960 https://www.scirp.org/journal/jss

.....

Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Aqueil Ahmad

Editorial Board

Dr. Evrim Üstünlüoğlu Prof. Sarita Agrawal Prof. Ali Sharaf Al Musawi Dr. Ömer Alkan Prof. Xiaomi An Prof. Kostruba Anatoliy Prof. Samir Barman Dr. Mohd Norazmi bin Nordin Dr. Mara Tognetti Bordogna Dr. Chaolemen Borjigin Dr. Ulukan Buyukarikan Dr. Raymond Kwok Hong Chan Prof. George Christakos Prof. Alexander N. Chumakov **Prof. Albrecht Classen** Dr. Edobor Michael Erhabor Prof. Jordi Estévez Escalera Prof. Hajime Eto **Prof. Roger Frantz** Prof. Dennis S. Gouws Prof. Simon Grima Dr. Antonio Gutiérrez-Pozo Prof. Md. Mamun Habib Dr. Kim Hin Ho Prof. Hyoungbum Kim Dr. Augustine J. Kposowa Prof. Olga Kutsenko Dr. Bilvana Martinovski Prof. Hj. Hasan Al-Banna bin Mohamed **Dr. Rosmah Mohamed** Dr. Sung Seek Moon Dr. Ami R. Moore Dr. Daniel Nepelski Prof. Sulochini Pather Prof. Víctor Hugo Perera Prof. Alonso Perez-Soltero Prof. George Pierrakos Dr. Sonia María Gómez Puente Prof. Antonio Daniel Juan Rubio Dr. Vincenzo Scalia Dr. Liang Song Dr. Mohammad Taleghani Prof. Manjula Vithanapathirana Prof. Arif A. Waqif **Dr. Heying Jenny Zhan** Prof. Shuo Zhao

Elon University, USA

Izmir University of Economics (IEU), Türkiye Central University of Gujarat, India Sultan Qaboos University, Oman Ataturk University, Türkiye Remin University of China, China Vasyl Stefanyk Precarpathian National University, Ukraine University of Oklahoma, USA National University of Malaysia, Malaysia University of Milan-Bicocca, Italy Renmin University of China, China Afyon Kocatepe University, Türkiye City University of Hong Kong, China San Diego State University, USA Financial University under the Government of the Russian Federation, Russia The University of Arizona, USA University of Queensland, Brisbane, Australia Autonomous University of Barcelona, Spain University of Tsukuba, Japan San Diego State University, USA Springfield College, Massachusetts, USA University of Malta, Malta University of Sevilla, Spain Independent University, Bangladesh National University of Singapore, Singapore Chungbuk National University, South Korea University of California Riverside, USA Taras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, Ukraine Stockholm University, Sweden National Defence University of Malaysia, Malaysia Universiti Putra Malaysia, Malaysia University of South Carolina, USA University of North Texas, USA European Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS), Spain Leeds Trinity University, UK University of Seville, Spain Universidad de Sonora, Mexico University of West Attica Greece, Greece Eindhoven Unviersity of Technology, The Netherlands International University of La Rioja, Spain University of Bologna, Italy University of Massachusetts Dartmouth, USA Islamic Azad University, Iran University of Colombo, Sri Lanka Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India Georgia State University, USA Communication University of China, China



Table of Contents

Volume 11 Number 6	June 2023
Research on Hot Topics of Building and Developing Student Organizations	
J. Wang, B. Wang, X. Jiang, Y. J. Huang, J. Z. Yang	1
Land Rights in Ghana	
O. K. Azumah, S. Noah	20
Production and Distribution of COVID-19 Vaccines	
Y. B. Li	
Accessibility of Health Insurance among Informal Sector Workers in Dar es Salaam Tanzania: What Are the Barriers?	
B. Mwinuka, E. Echoka, J. Nyaberi	44
A Model for Increasing Pre-Service Mathematics HBCU Teacher Effectiveness through National Board for Professional Teaching Standards (NBPTS)	
T. Roberts, M. Millet	60
On the Historical Evolution of China's "Land-Ocean Integration" (<i>Luhai Tongchou</i>) Policy	1
T. Zhang	70
The Plausibility and Limits of the Closure Principle	
Y. Qu	80
Assessing the Effectiveness of Continuous Professional Development Programs Organised for Counselors in Ghanaian Public Senior High Schools	01
T. Antwi	91
Efficiency as a Central Concept in the Science of Administration, Fact and Value-Contexts in the Administrative Processes, and Democracy	
T. M. Gunuboh	108
Corruption in Public Administration and National Development in Nigeria O. E. Atakpa, C. S. Akpan	
Relationship between Livelihood Coping Strategies and Livelihood Outcomes for Smallholder Farmers in the Bawku District of Northern Ghana	
O. K. Azumah, E. Charles, S. M. Asiimwe	135



Relationship between Land Acquisition Processes and Structures on Livelihood Outcomes of Smallholder Farmers in the Bawku District of Northern Ghana	
C. Edaku, O. K. Azumah, S. M. Asiimwe15	6
Exploring the Effects of Out-of-Pocket Payments on Healthcare Utilization in Rural and Urban Tanzania: A Gender Perspective	
A. Kaijage, Y. J. Mgale, P. Dimoso	0
A Literature Review on Factors Affecting Motivation for Learning Arabic as a Foreign Language	
X. X. Miao, P. C. Wang	3
Impact of Innovation and Digitalization in Healthcare NGO in Zambia	
S. Sharma21	2
Mapping Personality Types and Cultural Dimensions: Implications for AI as an Evidence Base for Theoretical Meta-Analyses	
P. Bitetto, B. Anderson, C. Benjamin22	2
Understanding the Indian Way of Airport Privatization: Case of Indira Gandhi International Airport, Delhi	
M. Phuyal	7
The Impact of Financial Inclusion on Income Inequality	
M. Seifelyazal, A. Salaheldin, M. Assem25	5
The Political Economy Analysis of Institutional Barriers to Rural Electrification in Tanzania	
K. Rugaimukamu, N. E. Shauri, R. C. Mazigwa27	5
An Analysis of "Visible Learning" and "Needs of Preservice Teachers" of University College of Education, Osmania University, Hyderabad	
A. Ramakrishna, J. Lalitha	1
Strengthen the Legal Awareness and Legal Education of Medical College Interns from Various Angles	
T. Ma, C. Li, Y. B. Liu	9
How to Bridge the Gap between Small Holders and Rural Tourism: The Study of Fengjian Village, Guangdong Province, China	
M. F. Zhang	5
Labour Market Dynamics and Socio-Economic Vulnerability: The COVID-19 Impact and Policy Challenges in the Region of Crete, Greece	
E. Vergis, N. Papadakis, M. Taroudakis34	9



The Development of Gender Roles: From Two-Parent Families to Single-Parent Families with One Gender Role Missing	
I-J. Chen, P. Tang, P. Saba	376
Bureaucratic Responses to Conflicting Mandates: The Case of the Elliott State Forest	
R. M. Yonk, J. Lofthouse, C. Kenny	396
Exploration and Application of the Employment-Education Model in Medical Students' Career Planning and Employment Guidance Courses	
W. T. Cao, M. Y. Hou, D. Zhang, B. R. He	415
Shaping Possibilities of Traditions and Innovation in China Contemporary Landscape Design: A Case Study of Changsha Hunan Province	
X. G. Tang, A. R. Y. Ibrahim	421
History of Land Acquisition Structures and Processes in Ghana	
O. K. Azumah, S. Noah	432
A Systematic Review: Exploring L2 Vowel Production from Revised Speech Learning Theory Perspective	
Z. F. Liu	452
Research on the Programming Strategy of Henan TV—2023 "Qingming Wonderful Tour" as an Example	
Y. T. Zhu	464
Screen Time and Children: The Relationship between Preschool Children's Household Screen Media Experience and Executive Functioning	
Y. X. Hu, B. B. Xing, H. J. Wang, A. Hania, Z. D. Wang	470
A Book Review of Ashely C. Ford's Somebody's Daughter: A Memoir	
Z. A. J. Jabbar	486
Epidemiological Patterns of Common Cancers in Costa Rica: An Overview up to 2020	
C. Alejandro, G. Percy, M. Jack	500
COVID-19 Vaccine Communication Campaigns: A Cross-Country Analysis Based on Hofstede Cultural Dimensions	
E. Bellio, L. Buccoliero, G. Crestini	518
Death and Dysfunctional Anxieties, COVID Stress and Loneliness during the Pandemic: Basis for Intervention Program Development	
G. Arteta-Ladrido	540
Unravelling the International Law/Federalism Conundrum: The Nigerian Onshore/Offshore Dichotomy Controversy Revisited	
A. Arewa	560

Open Journal of Social Sciences (JSS) Journal Information

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Open Journal of Social Sciences* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, <u>https://www.scirp.org/</u>) is published monthly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

Subscription rates: Print: \$39 per issue. To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: <u>sub@scirp.org</u>

SERVICES

Advertisements Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies) Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA. E-mail: <u>sub@scirp.org</u>

COPYRIGHT

Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:

Copyright © 2023 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc. This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY). http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/

Copyright for individual papers of the journal:

Copyright © 2023 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

Reuse rights for individual papers:

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

Disclaimer of liability

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact: E-mail: jss@scirp.org





Open Journal of Social Sciences

ISSN: 2327-5952 (Print) 2327-5960 (Online)

https://www.scirp.org/journal/jss

The Open Journal of Social Sciences (JSS) is an open access, peer-reviewed international journal that deals with both applied and theoretical issues. Special Issues devoted to important topics in social science will occasionally be published. The main objective of JSS is to offer an intellectual platform to the international scholars and it aims to promote interdisciplinary studies in social science.

Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Aqueil Ahmad

Subject Coverage

The journal publishes original papers including but not limited to the following fields:

- Area Studies
- Business Studies
- Criminology
- Demography
- Economics
- History
- Information Science
- Law
- Linguistics
- Political Science
- Psychology
- Sociology

- Behavioral Science
- Communication Studies

Elon University, USA

- Cross-Cultural Studies
- Development Studies
- Education
- Human Geography
- International Relations
- Library Science
- Literature
- Population Studies
- Public Administration
- Women's Studies

We are also interested in: 1) Short Reports – 2-5 page papers where an author can either present an idea with theoretical background but has not yet completed the research needed for a complete paper or preliminary data; 2) Book Reviews – Comments and critiques.

Notes for Intending Authors

The submitted manuscript should not have been previously published in any form and must not be currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. Paper submission will be handled electronically through the website. All papers are refereed through a peer review process. For more details about the submissions, Please access the website.

Website and E-Mail

https://www.scirp.org/journal/jss E-mail: jss@scirp.org

What is SCIRP?

Scientific Research Publishing (SCIRP) is one of the largest Open Access journal publishers. It is currently publishing more than 200 open access, online, peer-reviewed journals covering a wide range of academic disciplines. SCIRP serves the worldwide academic communities and contributes to the progress and application of science with its publication.

What is Open Access?

Art and Design Review

Advances in

dvances in Biological bemistry Entomolog

Applied Mathematics

Engineering

nii ili a

All original research papers published by SCIRP are made freely and permanently accessible online immediately upon publication. To be able to provide open access journals, SCIRP defrays operation costs from authors and subscription charges only for its printed version. Open access publishing allows an immediate, worldwide, barrier-free, open access to the full text of research papers, which is in the best interests of the scientific community.

- High visibility for maximum global exposure with open access publishing model
- Rigorous peer review of research papers
- Prompt faster publication with less cost
- Guaranteed targeted, multidisciplinary audience



Soft

Website: https://www.scirp.org Subscription: sub@scirp.org Advertisement: service@scirp.org