ISSN: 2160-0368



# Advances in Pure Mathematics



## **Journal Editorial Board**

ISSN 2160-0368 (Print) ISSN 2160-0384 (Online)

https://www.scirp.org/journal/apm

......

#### Editor-in-Chief

**Prof. Leo Depuydt** Brown University, USA

#### **Editorial Board**

Dr. Taher S. H. Abdelmonem Mansoura University, Egypt

Prof. Ravi P. AgarwalTexas A&M University-Kingsville, USAProf. Rafik AramyanRussian-Armenian University, Armenia

Prof. Józef Banas Bronislaw Markiewicz State School of Higher Vocational Education in Jaroslaw, Poland

Prof. Serdar Beji Istanbul Technical University, Türkiye Prof. Constantin Buse West University of Timisoara, Romania

Prof. M. P. Chaudhary International Scientific Research and Welfare Organization, India

Prof. Chuanmiao ChenCentral South University, ChinaProf. Xiaoxing ChenFuzhou University, China

Dr. Claudio Cuevas Federal University of Pernambuco, Brazil

Prof. Dragan S. DjordjevicUniversity of Nis, SerbiaDr. Ozgur EGECelal Bayar University, TürkiyeProf. Hala J. El-KhozondarIslamic University of Gaza, PalestineProf. Rifa Jarallah El-KhozondarAl-Aqsa University, Palestine

Prof. Rifa Jarallah El-KhozondarAl-Aqsa University, PalestineProf. Ahmed M. A. El-SayedAlexandria University, EgyptProf. Cristescu GabrielaAurel Vlaicu University of Arad, Romania

Auter via cu Oniversity of Arau, Komania

Prof. Hongya Gao Hebei University, China

Prof. Aleksander Grytczuk
University of Zielona Góra and Jan Pawel II Western, Poland
Tsinghua University, China

Dr. Sevdzhan Hakkaev
University of Kansas, USA
Chinese Academy of Sciences, China
Prof. Tianxiao He
Illinois Wesleyan University, USA
Prof. Wei He
Nanjing Normal University, China

Prof. Tingzhu Huang University of Electronic Science & Technology of China, China

Prof. Huzoor H. Khan
Prof. Mostafa M. A. Khater
Prof. Abdessatar Khelifi
Prof. Shaban Khidr
Prof. Toshitake Kohno
Prof. Vichian Laohakosol

Aligarh Muslim University, India
Xuzhou Medical University, China
Earthage University, Tunisia
Beni-Suef University, Egypt
The University of Tokyo, Japan
Kasetsart University, Thailand

Prof. V. Lokesha Vijayanagara Sri Krishnadevaraya University, India

Dr. Jingjing MaUniversity of Houston-Clear Lake, USAProf. Elimhan N. MahmudovIstanbul Technical University, Türkiye

 Dr. Lucia Marino
 Catania University, Italy

 Prof. Ming Mei
 McGill University, Canada

Dr. Vishnu Narayan MishraIndira Gandhi National Tribal University, IndiaDr. Farkhod MukhamadievNational University of Uzbekistan, Uzbekistan

Dr. M. T. Mustafa Qatar University, Qatar

Dr. Mahammad A. Nurmammadov Shamakhy Astrophysical Observatory, Azerbaijan National Academy of Sciences, Azerbaijan

Prof. Jyotindra C. Prajapati Charotar University of Science and Technology, India

Dr. Marius Rădulescu Institute of Mathematical Statistics and Applied Mathematics "Gheorghe Mihoc-Caius Iacob" of the Romanian Academy, Romania

Dr. Madhu RamUniversity of Jammu, IndiaProf. Jingli RenZhengzhou University, China

Dr. Gábor Sági Alfréd Rényi Institute of Mathematics and BUTE, Hungary

Prof. Bayram Sahin Inonu University, Türkiye
Prof. Samir H. Saker Mansoura University, Egypt

**Dr. Bessem Samet** Tunis College of Sciences and Techniques, Tunisia

Dr. Navneet Lal Sharma National Rail and Transportation Institute (NRTI) Vadodara, India

Dr. Yongli SongTongji Universtiy, ChinaProf. Hari M. SrivastavaUniversity of Victoria, CanadaProf. Yeong-Jeu SunI-Shou University, Chinese TaipeiDr. Néstor ThomeUniversitat Politècnica de València, Spain

Prof. Aydin TiryakiIzmir University, TürkiyeProf. Gabor TothRutgers University, USA

Prof. Amitabha TripathiIndian Institute of Technology, IndiaProf. Nodari VakhaniaGeorgian Academy of Sciences, Mexico

**Prof. Qingwen Wang** Shanghai University, China

Dr. Yanjin WangInstitute of Applied Physics and Computational Mathematics, ChinaProf. Changjin XuGuizhou Key Laboratory of Economics System Simulation, ChinaDr. Jasang YoonUniversity of Texas Rio Grande Valley, USA

1. Jasaing 1001 University of Texas Rio Grande variety, US

Prof. Mohamed F. YousifThe Ohio State University, USADr. Shijun ZhengGeorgia Southern University, USA

Prof. Changjiang Zhu South China University of Technology, China





ISSN Online: 2160-0384 ISSN Print: 2160-0368

# **Table of Contents**

Volume 13	Number 11	November 2023
Partial Groups, S	implicial K(G, 1)'s and Kan C	omplexes
S. Jekel		725

# Advances in Pure Mathematics (APM) Journal Information

#### SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Advances in Pure Mathematics* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, <a href="https://www.scirp.org/">https://www.scirp.org/</a>) is published monthly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

#### Subscription rates:

Print: \$79 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: sub@scirp.org

#### **SERVICES**

#### Advertisements

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

#### Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: sub@scirp.org

#### **COPYRIGHT**

#### Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:

Copyright © 2023 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY).

http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/

#### Copyright for individual papers of the journal:

Copyright © 2023 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

#### Reuse rights for individual papers:

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

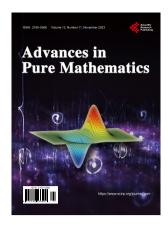
#### Disclaimer of liability

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

#### PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: apm@scirp.org



# Call\_for\_Papers

# **Advances in Pure Mathematics (APM)**

ISSN 2160-0368 (Print) ISSN 2160-0384 (Online) https://www.scirp.org/journal/apm

Advances in Pure Mathematics (APM) is an international journal dedicated to the latest advancements in ordered algebraic structures. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for scientists and academicians all over the world to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and developments in different areas of ordered algebraic structures.

## Subject Coverage

This journal invites original research and review papers that address the following issues. Topics of interest include, but are not limited to:

- Applied Harmonic Analysis
- Approximation Theory
- Asymptotic Methods
- Bifurcation Theory
- Coding Theory
- Combinatorics
- Complex Analysis
- Convex Analysis
- Difference Equations
- Differential Equations
- Dynamical Systems
- Fixed-Point Theory
- Fourier Analysis
- Fractals
- Fractional Analysis

- Functional Differential Equations
- Fuzzy Mathematics
- Geometry
- Geometry of Banach Spaces
- Integral Equations
- Mathematical Biology, including Population Dynamics
- Mathematical Physics
- Matrix Theory
- Moment Theory
- Number Theory
- Numerical Analysis
- Operator Theory
- Optimal Control
- Optimization Wavelets

- Partial Differential Equations
- Probability
- Reaction-Diffusion Problems, Discrete Mathematics
- Scattering Theory
- Semigroups of Operators
- Signal Theory
- Special Functions
- Statistics
- Stochastic Process
- Topology and Applications
- Transport Theory
- Ultrametric Analysis
- Variational Methods

We are also interested in short papers (letters) that clearly address a specific problem, and short survey or position papers that sketch the results or problems on a specific topic. Authors of selected short papers would be invited to write a regular paper on the same topic for future issues of the APM.

## **Notes for Intending Authors**

Submitted papers should not have been previously published nor be currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. Paper submission will be handled electronically through the website. All papers are refereed through a peer review process. For more details about the submissions, please access the website.

#### Website and E-Mail

https://www.scirp.org/journal/apm E-mail: apm@scirp.org

#### What is SCIRP?

Scientific Research Publishing (SCIRP) is one of the largest Open Access journal publishers. It is currently publishing more than 200 open access, online, peer-reviewed journals covering a wide range of academic disciplines. SCIRP serves the worldwide academic communities and contributes to the progress and application of science with its publication.

## What is Open Access?

All original research papers published by SCIRP are made freely and permanently accessible online immediately upon publication. To be able to provide open access journals, SCIRP defrays operation costs from authors and subscription charges only for its printed version. Open access publishing allows an immediate, worldwide, barrier-free, open access to the full text of research papers, which is in the best interests of the scientific community.

- High visibility for maximum global exposure with open access publishing model
- Rigorous peer review of research papers
- Prompt faster publication with less cost
- Guaranteed targeted, multidisciplinary audience





Website: https://www.scirp.org Subscription: sub@scirp.org Advertisement: service@scirp.org