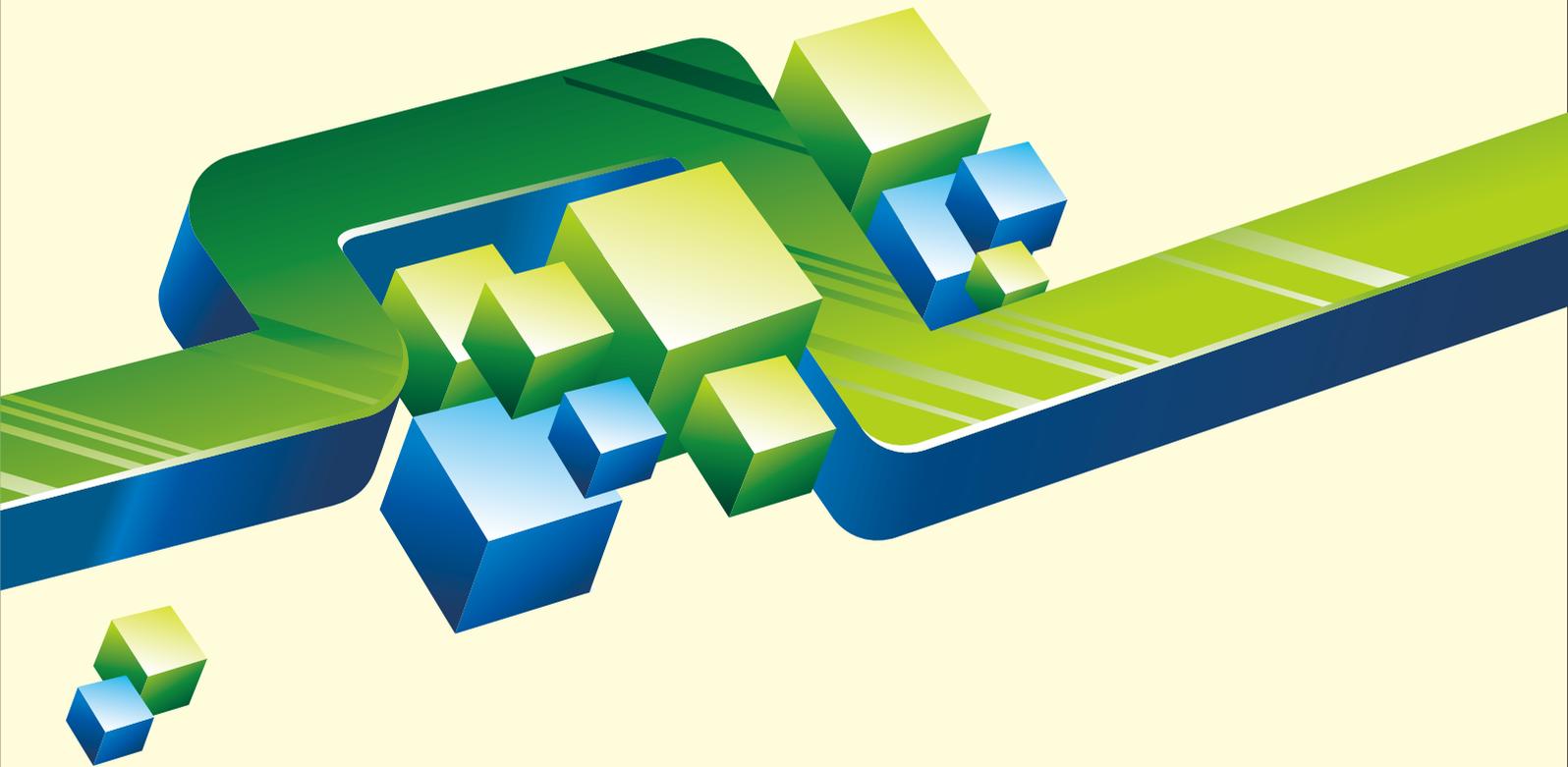


ISSN: 2160-0368 Vol. 1, No. 5, September 2011



# Advances in Pure Mathematics



ISSN: 2160-0368



[www.scirp.org/journal/apm](http://www.scirp.org/journal/apm)

# Journal Editorial Board

ISSN 2160-0368 (Print) ISSN 2160-0384 (Online)

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/apm>

---

## Editor in Chief

**Prof. Juan de dios Pérez Jiménez** Universidad de Granada, Spain

## Editorial Board

<b>Dr. Taher Salah Hassan Abdelmonem</b>	Mansoura University, Egypt
<b>Dr. Adel Ahmed Attiya</b>	University of Mansoura, Egypt
<b>Prof. Kamal Bahmanpour</b>	Islamic Azad University-Ardabil Branch, Iran
<b>Prof. Józef Banaś</b>	Bronislaw Markiewicz State School of Higher Vocational Education in Jaroslaw, Poland
<b>Prof. Constantin Buse</b>	West University of Timisoara, Romania
<b>Prof. Sumit Chandok</b>	Punjab Technical University, India
<b>Prof. Muhammad Aslam Chaudhry</b>	King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals, Saudi-arabia
<b>Prof. Pantelis A. Damianou</b>	University of Cyprus, Cyprus
<b>Prof. Dragan S. Djordjevic</b>	University of Nis, Serbia
<b>Prof. Ahmed Mohamed Ahmed El-Sayed</b>	Alexandria University, Egypt
<b>Prof. Marisa Fernandez</b>	Universidad del Pais Vasco, Spain
<b>Prof. Cristescu Gabriela</b>	Aurel Vlaicu University of Arad, Romania
<b>Prof. Hong-Ya Gao</b>	Hebei University, China
<b>Prof. Aleksander Grytczuk</b>	University of Zielona Góra and Jan Pawel II, Poland
<b>Prof. Sevdzhan Hakkaev</b>	Faculty of Mathematics and Informatics Shumen University, USA
<b>Prof. Yuxia Guo</b>	Tsinghua University, China
<b>Dr. Chengchun Hao</b>	Chinese Academy of Sciences, China
<b>Prof. Tian-Xiao He</b>	Illinois Wesleyan University, USA
<b>Prof. Wei He</b>	Nanjing Normal University, China
<b>Prof. Ting-Zhu Huang</b>	University of Electronic Science & Technology of China, China
<b>Prof. Shuichi Izumiya</b>	Hokkaido University, Japan
<b>Prof. De-Xing Kong</b>	Zhejiang University, China
<b>Prof. Vichian Laohakosol</b>	Kasetsart University, Thailand
<b>Dr. Jingjing Ma</b>	University of Houston-Clear Lake, USA
<b>Prof. Elimhan N. Mahmudov</b>	Istanbul Technical University, Turkey
<b>Dr. Frantisek Marko</b>	The Pennsylvania State University, USA
<b>Prof. Ming Mei</b>	McGill University, Canada
<b>Prof. Rer. nat. Mara D. Neusel</b>	Texas Tech University, USA
<b>Dr. Marek Niezgodna</b>	University of Life Sciences in Lublin, Poland
<b>Dr. Jyotindra Chandrasinh Prajapati</b>	Charotar University of Science and Technology, India
<b>Dr. Marius Rădulescu</b>	Gheorghe Mihoc-Caius Iacob, Romania
<b>Prof. Jingli Ren</b>	Zhengzhou University, China
<b>Prof. Bayram Sahin</b>	Inonu University, Turkey
<b>Prof. Samir H. Saker</b>	Mansoura University, Egypt
<b>Prof. Bessem Samet</b>	Tunis College of Sciences and Techniques, Tunisia
<b>Prof. Zhi-Qiang Shao</b>	Fuzhou University, China
<b>Prof. Yongli Song</b>	Tongji University, China
<b>Prof. Yeong-Jeu Sun</b>	I-Shou University, Taiwan (China)
<b>Dr. Néstor Thome</b>	Universidad Politécnica de Valencia, Spain
<b>Prof. Kenan Tas</b>	Cankaya University, Turkey
<b>Prof. Aydin Tiryaki</b>	Izmir University, Turkey
<b>Dr. Amitabha Tripathi</b>	Indian Institute of Technology, India
<b>Prof. Nodari Vakhania</b>	Georgian Academy of Sciences, Mexico
<b>Prof. Jose C. Valverde</b>	University of Castilla-La Mancha, Spain
<b>Prof. Mingxin Wang</b>	Harbin Institute of Technology, China
<b>Prof. Qing-Wen Wang</b>	Shanghai University, China
<b>Dr. Yanjin Wang</b>	Institute of Applied Physics and Computational Mathematics, China
<b>Prof. Anthony Ross Weston</b>	Canisius College, USA
<b>Dr. Jasang Yoon</b>	The University of Texas-Pan American, USA
<b>Prof. Norio Yoshida</b>	University of Toyama, Japan
<b>Prof. Hong-Kun Zhang</b>	University of Massachusetts, USA
<b>Dr. Shijun Zheng</b>	Georgia Southern University, USA
<b>Prof. Changjiang Zhu</b>	Huazhong Normal University, China

## Editorial Assistant

**Yana Yi** Scientific Research Publishing, USA

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Volume 1 Number 5

September 2011

<b>Interior and Exterior Differential Systems for Lie Algebroids</b>	
C. M. Arcuş.....	245
<b>Localization of Ringed Spaces</b>	
W. D. Gillam.....	250
<b>A Volume Product Representation and Its Ramifications in <math>l_p^n, 1 \leq p \leq \infty</math></b>	
D. Karayannakis.....	264
<b>A Common Fixed Point Theorem for Compatible Mappings of Type (C)</b>	
M. Rangamma, S. Mathur, P. S. Rao.....	267
<b>Besicovitch-Eggleston Function</b>	
M. Das.....	274
<b>Exponential Decay Rate of the Perturbed Energy of the Wave Equation with Zero Order Term</b>	
H. Ilhem.....	276
<b>Solutions with Dead Cores for a Parabolic P-Laplacian Equation</b>	
Z. C. Zhang, Y. Y. Li.....	280
<b>Property S[a,b]: A Direct Approach</b>	
G. N. Miliaras.....	284
<b>Squares from <math>D(-4)</math> and <math>D(20)</math> Triples</b>	
Z. Čerin.....	286
<b>A Closed Form Solution to a Special Normal Form of Riccati Equation</b>	
H. Sarafian.....	295
<b>A New Branch of the Pure Algebra: BCL-Algebras</b>	
Y. H. Liu.....	297
<b>A Tiling Lemma and Its Application to the Ratio Test for Convergence of Series</b>	
J. D. Stein Jr., L. Ho.....	300

# **Advances in Pure Mathematics (APM)**

## **Journal Information**

### **SUBSCRIPTIONS**

The *Advances in Pure Mathematics* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, [www.SciRP.org](http://www.SciRP.org)) is published bimonthly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

#### **Subscription rates:**

Print: \$39 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: [sub@scirp.org](mailto:sub@scirp.org)

### **SERVICES**

#### **Advertisements**

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: [service@scirp.org](mailto:service@scirp.org)

#### **Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)**

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: [sub@scirp.org](mailto:sub@scirp.org)

### **COPYRIGHT**

Copyright©2011 Scientific Research Publishing, Inc.

All Rights Reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, scanning or otherwise, except as described below, without the permission in writing of the Publisher.

Copying of articles is not permitted except for personal and internal use, to the extent permitted by national copyright law, or under the terms of a license issued by the national Reproduction Rights Organization.

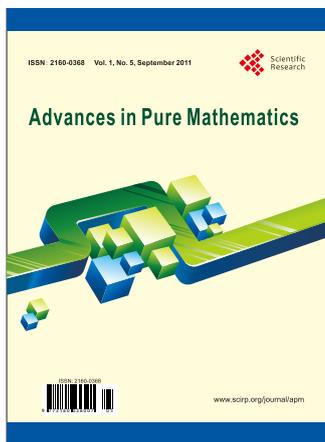
Requests for permission for other kinds of copying, such as copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, for creating new collective works or for resale, and other enquiries should be addressed to the Publisher.

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

### **PRODUCTION INFORMATION**

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: [apm@scirp.org](mailto:apm@scirp.org)



**Call for Papers**

# Advances in Pure Mathematics (APM)

ISSN 2160-0368 (Print) ISSN 2160-0384 (Online)

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/apm>

**Advances in Pure Mathematics (APM)** is an international journal dedicated to the latest advancement of ordered algebraic structures. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for scientists and academicians all over the world to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and developments in different areas of ordered algebraic structures.

## Subject Coverage

This journal invites original research and review papers that address the following issues. Topics of interest include, but are not limited to:

- Applied Harmonic Analysis
- Approximation Theory
- Asymptotic Methods
- Bifurcation Theory
- Coding Theory
- Combinatorics
- Complex Analysis
- Convex Analysis
- Difference Equations
- Differential Equations
- Dynamical Systems
- Fixed-Point Theory
- Fourier Analysis
- Fractals

- Fractional Analysis
- Functional Differential Equations
- Fuzzy Mathematics
- Geometry of Banach Spaces
- Integral Equations
- Mathematical Biology, Including Population Dynamics
- Mathematical Physics
- Matrix Theory
- Moment Theory
- Number Theory
- Numerical Analysis
- Operator Theory
- Optimal Control
- Optimization Wavelets

- Partial Differential Equations
- Probability
- Reaction-Diffusion Problems, Discrete Mathematics
- Scattering Theory
- Semigroups of Operators
- Signal Theory
- Special Functions
- Statistics
- Stochastic Process
- Topology and Applications
- Transport Theory
- Ultrametric Analysis
- Variational Methods

We are also interested in short papers (letters) that clearly address a specific problem, and short survey or position papers that sketch the results or problems on a specific topic. Authors of selected short papers would be invited to write a regular paper on the same topic for future issues of the APM.

## Notes for Intending Authors

Submitted papers should not have been previously published nor be currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. Paper submission will be handled electronically through the website. All papers are refereed through a peer review process. For more details about the submissions, please access the website.

## Website and E-Mail

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/apm> E-mail: [apm@scirp.org](mailto:apm@scirp.org)