

ISSN: 2328-4927

Volume 10, Number 4, December 2022



Advances in Journalism and Communication



<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ajc>



Journal Editorial Board

ISSN 2328-4927 (Print) ISSN 2328-4935 (Online)

<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ajc>

Editorial Board

Prof. Ayşe Fulya Şen

Firat University, Türkiye

Dr. Clark Callahan

Brigham Young University, USA

Dr. Patricia Covarrubias

The University of New Mexico, USA

Prof. James N. Druckman

Northwestern University, USA

Dr. Shahira Fahmy

The University of Arizona, USA

Prof. Thomas H. P. Gould

Kansas State University, USA

Dr. Fatma Gürses

Düzce University, Türkiye

Prof. Nik Adzrieman Abdul Rahman

Universiti Utara Malaysia, Malaysia

Prof. Jianhong Wang

Yulin Normal University, China

Academic Editor

Prof. Israel Wilson Udomisor

University of Maiduguri, Nigeria

Table of Contents

Volume 10 Number 4

December 2022

Analysis of the Social Impact of Fandom Culture in “Idol” Context

Y. Q. G. Zhao.....377

Contemporary Arab Media Reality Problems and Solutions

M. F. Naeb, S. Baniyassen.....387

Mass Media and Children, Alertness Should Be Crucial for Safety (Including a Case of Media in Tanzania)

M. Lwandiko.....399

Discussions on Freedom of the Press and Freedom of Expression in Türkiye: Analyzing the News Coverage of the “Disinformation Bill”

A. F. Şen.....410

Public Relations Roles Carried out by Practitioners in Zambia

R. L. Sampa.....425

Media Framing Women’s Participation in Decision-Making in East Africa: A Case of South Sudan Women in Decision Making

J. G. K. Riek, I. J. Muthotho, R. A. Mohamed.....441

The Diversity Experiment at the Metropolitan State University of Denver

A. Sanchez, C. Jennings.....458

Exploring the “Inoculated Spiral of Silence” Effect on the Formation of Public Opinion about Controversial Issues in Hong Kong

S. H. Tso, W. W. K. Lin, Y. T. Siu, Z. X. Song, C.-Y. Chang.....475

A Collection of Creature Restoration Inaccuracies in the Jurassic Park Franchise and Their Implications

Y. S. Hu.....494

Advances in Journalism and Communication (AJC)

Journal Information

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Advances in Journalism and Communication* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, <https://www.scirp.org/>) is published quarterly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

Subscription rates:

Print: \$39 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: sub@scirp.org

SERVICES

Advertisements

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: sub@scirp.org

COPYRIGHT

Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:

Copyright © 2022 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY).

<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

Copyright for individual papers of the journal:

Copyright © 2022 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

Reuse rights for individual papers:

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

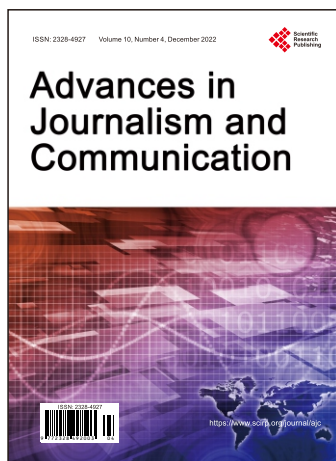
Disclaimer of liability

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: ajc@scirp.org



Call for Papers

Advances in Journalism and Communication

ISSN 2328-4927 (Print) ISSN 2328-4935 (Online)

<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ajc>

Advances in Journalism and Communication (AJC) is an open access journal. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for scholars and academicians in the field of journalism and communication all over the world to promote, share, and discuss various practices, developments and theories of journalism and communication.

Subject Coverage

This journal invites original research and review papers that address the following issues. Topics of interest include, but are not limited to:

- Advertisement
- Community Journalism
- Crime and Investigative Journalism
- Culture and Communication
- Current Situation of Journalism and Communication
- Digital Media and Multimedia Application
- Growing Tendency of Journalism and Communication
- History of Journalism and Communication
- History of TV Programming
- International and Comparative Communication
- Journalism Education
- Laws and Policy in Journalism and Communication
- Mass Communication
- Media and Ideology
- Media Campaign
- Media Economics
- Media Politics
- New Broadcast Media
- Photo Journalism
- Professional Ethics in Journalism and Communication
- Research Methodology in Communication
- Social Impact of New Media
- Television Broadcasting Science

We are also interested in: 1) Short reports—2-5 page papers where an author can either present an idea with theoretical background but has not yet completed the research needed for a complete paper or preliminary data; 2) Book reviews—Comments and critiques.

Notes for Intending Authors

Submitted papers should not have been previously published nor be currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. Paper submission will be handled electronically through the website. All papers are refereed through a peer review process. For more details about the submissions, please access the website.

Website and E-Mail

<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ajc> E-mail: ajc@scirp.org

What is SCIRP?

Scientific Research Publishing (SCIRP) is one of the largest Open Access journal publishers. It is currently publishing more than 200 open access, online, peer-reviewed journals covering a wide range of academic disciplines. SCIRP serves the worldwide academic communities and contributes to the progress and application of science with its publication.

What is Open Access?

All original research papers published by SCIRP are made freely and permanently accessible online immediately upon publication. To be able to provide open access journals, SCIRP defrays operation costs from authors and subscription charges only for its printed version. Open access publishing allows an immediate, worldwide, barrier-free, open access to the full text of research papers, which is in the best interests of the scientific community.

- High visibility for maximum global exposure with open access publishing model
- Rigorous peer review of research papers
- Prompt faster publication with less cost
- Guaranteed targeted, multidisciplinary audience



Website: <https://www.scirp.org>

Subscription: sub@scirp.org

Advertisement: service@scirp.org