



# **Advances in Historical Studies**





## **Journal Editorial Board**

ISSN: 2327-0438 (Print), 2327-0446 (Online) https://www.scirp.org/journal/ahs

.....

#### **Editor-in-Chief**

Prof. Raffaele Pisano Lille University, France

#### **Associate Editor**

**Dr. Paolo Bussotti** Udine University, Italy

#### **Editorial Board**

Prof. Mauro FrancavigliaUniversity of Torino, ItalyProf. Boris AbersekUniversity of Maribor, SloveniaDr. Onek C. AdyangaMillersville University, USADr. Abdelkader AnakkarLille University, FranceProf. Evelyne BarbinUniversity of Nantes, France

Dr. Avner Ben-ZakenOno College, IsraelProf. Christopher BissellOpen University, UK

Dr. Luca BussottiThe Centro de Estudos Africanos, PortugalProf. Danilo CapecchiUniveristy of Roma La Sapienza, ItalyProf. Marco CeccarelliUniversity of Rome Tor Vergata, Italy

Prof. Nijole Cibulskaite Lithuanian University of Educational Sciences, Lithuania

Prof. Jean G. Dhombres Centre Alexandre Koyré-CNRS, France Dr. Salvatore Esposito University of Napoli Federico II, Italy

Prof. Helena FracchiaUniversity of Alberta, CanadaProf. Romano GattoUniversity of Basilicata, ItalyProf. Enrico GiannettoUniversity of Bergamo, ItalyDr. Guido GiannuzziTeatro Comunale of Bologna, Italy

Prof. Eberhard Knobloch

Prof. Michal Kokowski

Prof. Vincentas Lamanauskas

Berlin University of Technology, Germany
Polish Academy of Sciences, Poland
Significant Lithuania

Prof. Giuseppe Longo

Prof. Giuseppe Longo

Foliati Academy of Sciences, Foliati University, Lithuania
Ecole Normale Superieure, France

Prof. Roberto Mantovani University of Urbino, Italy

Prof. Flavia MarcacciPontifical Lateran University, ItalyProf. Ploj Virtic MatejaUniversity of Maribor, SloveniaProf. Massimo MazzoniUniversity of Florence, Italy

Dr. Moira Anne Müller Internationale School voor Wijsbegeerte (ISVW), The Netherlands

Prof. Peeter Müürsepp
Prof. Agamenon Rodrigues Oliveira
Dr. Birute Railiene
Dr. Maria Rentetzi
Prof. Constantine D. Skordoulis
University of Technology Tallinn, Estonia
Polytechnic School of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
Lithuanian Academy of Sciences, Lithuania
National Technical University of Athens, Greece
National & Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece

Prof. Marco TaddiaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Borisalv ToshevUniversity of Sofia, BulgariaProf. Jan E. A. VandersmissenUniversity of Liège, BelgiumProf. Thomas WhighamUniversity of Georgia, USA



ISSN Online: 2327-0446 ISSN Print: 2327-0438

# **Table of Contents**

Volume 9 Number 2	June 2020
The Reasons for the Wide-Spread of White Lotus in Dong Xiang County in the Mid-Qing Dynasty	
M. Wang	13
The Impact of 16th Century German Botanical Treatises on Garcia de Orta's Coloquios dos Simples	
J. P. S. Cabral.	20
Why the Conflicts between the Hans and the Hsiung-nu Happened?	
H. J. Gong.	38
From Cryptozoology to Conservation Biology: An Earlier Baseline for Entanglemen Marine Fauna in the Western Pacific Revealed from Historic "Sea Serpent" Sighting	
R. L. France.	45
Bernard Forest de Bélidor: Engineer, Manualist and Machine Historian	
I. Tracetta	70

### Advances in Historical Studies (AHS)

#### Journal Information

#### SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Advances in Historical Studies* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, <a href="https://www.scirp.org/">https://www.scirp.org/</a>) is published quarterly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

#### Subscription rates:

Print: \$59 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: sub@scirp.org

#### **SERVICES**

#### Advertisements

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

#### Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: sub@scirp.org

#### **COPYRIGHT**

#### Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:

Copyright © 2020 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY).

http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/

#### Copyright for individual papers of the journal:

Copyright © 2020 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

#### Reuse rights for individual papers:

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

#### Disclaimer of liability

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

#### PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: ahs@scirp.org

# **Call for Papers**



# Advances in Historical Studies

ISSN: 2327-0438 (Print), 2327-0446 (Online) https://www.scirp.org/journal/ahs

Advances in Historical Studies (AHS) is an international journal dedicated to the latest advancement in the study of history. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for scientists and academicians all over the world to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and developments in different areas of historical studies.

All manuscrips must be prepared in English, and are subject to a rigorous and fair peer-review process. Accepted papers will immediately appear online followed by printed hard copy. The journal publishes original paper covering a wide range of fields but not limited to the following.

#### Historical

History of science, Historical epistemology of science, History and epistemology of science, History and philosophy of science, Historiography, History of scientific ideas/thought, General history of science, Logic and foundations of science, Comparative history, Logics (classical/non-classical)

#### Correlated

Anthropology, Archaeology/Art, Architecture, Archives, Computer science/Robotic, Drawing, Economy, Education/Pedagogy, Engineering, Epistemology teaching, Human rights, Humanism, Institutions, Instruments, Law, Literature, Mathematical logics, Maths games/Combinatory theory, Museum, Politics, Religions, Sciences & Religions, Semiotics, Society, Technique/Technology, Materialism/Mechanical materialism, Nature of science, Scientism, Weapons/Military

#### **Sciences Involved in Historical Discourses**

Astronomy, Biology, Chemistry, Cosmology, Foundations, Mathematics, Medicine, Physics

#### **Notes for Intending Authors**

We are also interested in: 1) Short reports — 2-5 page papers in which an author can either present an idea with a theoretical background but has not yet completed the research needed for a complete paper, or preliminary data; 2) Reviews — Comments and critiques; 3) Proceedings/Special Issues/Monographs — Special peer-reviewed issues for colloquia, symposia, workshops in agreement with policy of AHS.

#### Website and E-Mail

https://www.scirp.org/journal/ahs E-mail: ahs@scirp.org