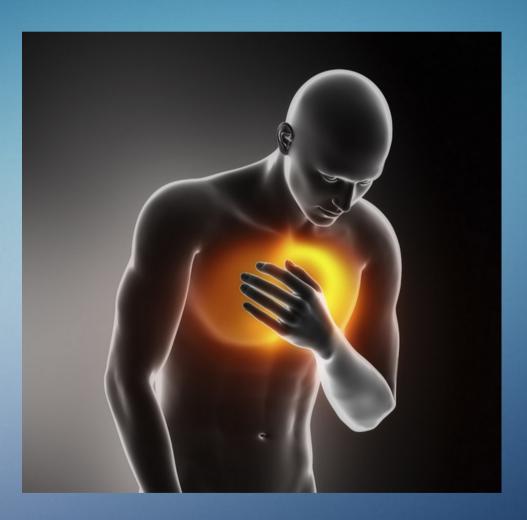


Pain Studies and Treatment





Journal Editorial Board

ISSN: 2329-3268 (Print), 2329-3276 (Online)

http://www.scirp.org/journal/pst

.....

Editorial Board

Prof. Sanjib Das Adhikary Penn State College of Medicine, USA

Prof. Robert M. Arnold University of Pittsburgh, USA

Dr. Jin Sung Choi The Catholic University of Korea, South Korea

Dr. Xiaomei CongUniversity of Connecticut, USAProf. Shoshana EitanTexas A&M University, USAProf. Jonathan H. ForemanUniversity of Illinois, USA

Dr. Chongyang Han Yale University, USA

Dr. V. Jegadeesan McGill University, Canada

Prof. Ray Marks City University of New York, USA

Dr. Mordechai S. Nosrati University of Southern California, USA

Dr. Joseph V. PergolizziJohns Hopkins University, USA

Dr. Paolo RivaUniversity of Milano-Bicocca, Italy**Prof. Hee-Jeong Sampen**University of Illinois at Chicago, USA

Dr. Erica R. ScioliBoston University, USA

Dr. Tracy Lynne Skaer Department of Pharmacotherapy, College of

Pharmacy, Washington State University Health

Sciences, USA

Dr. Yuan Sun Stanford University, USA

Dr. Andrew M. Tan Yale University, USA

Prof. Amit V. NagraleMIP College of Physiotherapy, IndiaProf. Ladislav VolicerUniversity of South Florida, USA

Prof. Xiaobin Yi Washington University, USA

Academic Editor

Prof. Tracy Lynne Skaer Washington State University, USA



Table of Contents

Volume 4	Number 2	April 2016
Effects of Ext	remely Low Frequency Magnetic Field (ELF-M	F) on Formalin Induced Chronic Pain in Mice
M. H. Jahron	ny, H. Jafari, S. Rezaee, A. J. Mohajer	13
Thoracic Epid	ural Analgesia versus Dexmedetomidine Infu	sion in Traumatic Flail Chest
A. A. A. Mah	moud, M. A. Elramely, H. Elmoutaz	18

Pain Studies and Treatment (PST)

Journal Information

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Pain Studies and Treatment (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, www.SciRP.org) is published quarterly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

Subscription rates:

Print: \$39 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: sub@scirp.org

SERVICES

Advertisements

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: sub@scirp.org

COPYRIGHT

COPYRIGHT AND REUSE RIGHTS FOR THE FRONT MATTER OF THE JOURNAL:

Copyright © 2016 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY). http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/

COPYRIGHT FOR INDIVIDUAL PAPERS OF THE JOURNAL:

Copyright © 2016 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

REUSE RIGHTS FOR INDIVIDUAL PAPERS:

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

DISCLAIMER OF LIABILITY

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: pst@scirp.org





Pain Studies and Treatment

ISSN: 2329-3268 (Print) 2329-3276 (Online)

http://www.scirp.org/journal/pst

Pain Studies and Treatment (PST) is an open access journal published quarterly. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for clinicians and academicians all over the world to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and developments in all aspects of Pain Studies and Treatment.

Subject Coverage

All manuscripts must be prepared in English, and are subject to a rigorous peer-review process. Accepted papers will immediately appear online followed by printed hard copy. The areas of Pain Studies and Treatment (PST) include but are not limited to the following fields:

Non-Opioid Therapies

Acupuncture Adjuvant Drugs Biofeedback Botulinum Toxin (BOTOX) Injections Cold or Heat Therapy Drug & Non-Drug Therapies Electroanalgesia (Including CES, PENS, SCS, TENS & Others) Exercise Therapy General Pain Relief-Nondrug, Complementary, Alternative Herbal Medicines & Dietary Supplements Interventional Pain Management NSAIDs & OTC Analgesics **Nuclear Medicine** Physical Therapies (Plus Massage & Shockwave Therapy) Psychological Interventions (Plus Hypnosis & Music) Topical Analgesia

Opioid Therapies

Addiction & Pain Treatment METHADONE Rx & Safety Opioid Risk Management Opioid Rx & Safety Opioid Rx Regulatory & Legal Issues OXYCODONE Rx & Safety

Pain Disorders

Acute Pain Arthritis (Osteoarthritis & Rheumatoid) Cancer-Related Pain Chronic & Intractable Pain Facial Pain Fibromyalgia Pain (Including CFS/ME) Headache Pain Low-Back Pain (LBP) Musculoskeletal Pain (Back, Neck & Joint) Nerve (Neuropathic) Pain Shingles/PHN (Postherpetic Neuralgia)

We are also interested in: 1) Short reports—2-5 page papers where an author can either present an idea with theoretical background but has not yet completed the research needed for a complete paper or preliminary data; 2) Book reviews—Comments and critiques.

Website and E-Mail

http://www.scirp.org/journal/pst E-mail: pst@scirp.org