

Open Journal of Endocrine and Metabolic Diseases



Journal Editorial Board

http://www.scirp.org/journal/ojemd

Editors-in-Chief

Prof. Aline Marcadenti Federal University of Health Sciences of Porto Alegre, Brazil

Prof. Yuh-Min SongTaichung Veterans General Hospital, Chinese Taipei

Editorial Board

Prof. Belinda R. Beck Griffith University, Australia

Dr. Huan Cai National Institute on Aging/National Institutes of Health, USA

Dr. Chong-Chi Chiu Chi-Mei Medical Center, Chinese Taipei

Prof. Sang Ho Choi Seoul National University, South Korea

Prof. Fernando Cordido University of A Coruña, Spain

Dr. Zhongquan Dai China Astronaut Research and Training Center, China

Prof. Daniel Y. C. FungKansas State University, USA

Dr. Arumugam R. Jayakumar University of Miami, USA

Dr. Li Ji University of Mississippi Medical Center, USA

Dr. Udaya M. Kabadi VA Medical Center, USA

Prof. Wan Lee Dongguk University School of Medicine, North Korea

Prof. Mohammad R. Movahed University of Arizona College of Medicine, USA

Prof. Kei Nakajima Josai University, Japan

Dr. Khue Vu Nguyen University of California, USA

Prof. Lawrence C. Perlmuter Rosalind Franklin University of Medicine, USA

Dr. Pandurangan Ramaraj A. T. Still University, Kirksville, Missouri, USA

Dr. Wen-Jun Shen Stanford University, USA

Dr. Weiwei SongTemple University School of Medicine, USA

Dr. Mukesh Tiwari North Shore University Hospital, USA

Dr. Daniel Umpierre Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil



Volume 7 Number 12

ISSN Online: 2165-7432 ISSN Print: 2165-7424

December 2017

Table of Contents

Diagnostic and Therapeutic Challenges of De Quervain Thyroiditis in Sub-Saharan Africa: Illustration with Two New Cases in Dakar	
A. Leye, N. D. Diack, N. Ndiaye, A. Dieng, D. Thioub, Y. M. Leye	219
Central Nervous System Control of Glucose Homeostasis	
P. G. Raman	227

Open Journal of Endocrine and Metabolic Diseases (OJEMD) Journal Information

SUBSCRIPTIONS

Open Journal of Endocrine and Metabolic Diseases (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, www.SciRP.org) is published monthly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

Subscription rates:

Print: \$79 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: sub@scirp.org

SERVICES

Advertisements

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: sub@scirp.org

COPYRIGHT

Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:

Copyright © 2017 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY).

http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/

Copyright for individual papers of the journal:

Copyright © 2017 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

Reuse rights for individual papers:

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

Disclaimer of liability

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: ojemd@scirp.org

Open Journal of Endocrine and Metabolic Diseases



Call for Papers

Open Journal of Endocrine and Metabolic Diseases

http://www.scirp.org/journal/ojemd

Open Journal of Endocrine and Metabolic Diseases (OJEMD) is an international journal dedicated to the latest advancement in endocrine and metabolic diseases. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for scientists and academicians all over the world to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and developments in different areas of endocrine and metabolic diseases.

Editorial Board

Prof. Belinda R. Beck

Dr. Huan Cai

Dr. Chong-Chi Chiu Prof. Sang Ho Choi Prof. Fernando Cordido Dr. Zhongquan Dai

Prof. Daniel Y. C. Fung

Dr. Arumugam R. Jayakumar

Dr. Li Ji

Dr. Udaya M. Kabadi

Prof. Wan Lee

Prof. Mohammad R. Movahed

Prof. Kei Nakajima Dr. Khue Vu Nguyen

Prof. Lawrence C. Perlmuter Dr. Pandurangan Ramaraj

Dr. Wen-Jun Shen Dr. Weiwei Song

Dr. Mukesh Tiwari

Dr. Daniel Umpierre

Griffith University, Australia

National Institute on Aging/National Institutes of Health, USA

Chi-Mei Medical Center, Chinese Taipei Seoul National University, South Korea

University of A Coruña, Spain

China Astronaut Research and Training Center, China

Kansas State University, USA University of Miami, USA

University of Mississippi Medical Center, USA

VA Medical Center, USA

Dongguk University School of Medicine, North Korea

University of Arizona College of Medicine, USA

Josai University, Japan University of California, USA

Rosalind Franklin University of Medicine, USA A. T. Still University, Kirksville, Missouri, USA

Stanford University, USA

Temple University School of Medicine, USA North Shore University Hospital, USA

Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil

All manuscripts must be prepared in English, and are subject to a rigorous and fair peer-review process. Accepted papers will immediately appear online followed by printed hard copy. The journal publishes original papers including but not limited to the following fields:

- Bone and Mineral Metabolism
- Cell Metabolism
- Clinical Endocrinology
- Clinical Nutrition and Metabolism
- Dermato-Endocrinology
- Diabetes Mellitus
- Diabetes, Obesity and Metabolism
- Diabetology and Metabolic Syndrome
- Diseases of the Pancreas
- Drug Metabolism & Toxicology
- Endocrine & Metabolic Disorders
- Endocrine Disorders

- Endocrine Pathology
- Inherited Metabolic Disease
- Metabolic Brain Disease
- Metabolic Engineering
- Metabolomics
- Molecular and Cellular Endocrinology
- Molecular Genetics and Metabolism
- Neuroendocrinology
- Nutrition, Metabolism and Cardiovascular Diseases

E-mail: ojemd@scirp.org

- Pediatric Endocrinology
- Psychoneuroendocrinology
- Reproductive Biology and Endocrinology

We are also interested in: 1) Short reports—2-5 page papers where an author can either present an idea with theoretical background but has not yet completed the research needed for a complete paper or preliminary data; 2) Book reviews—Comments and critiques.

Website and E-mail

http://www.scirp.org/journal/ojemd

What is SCIRP?

Scientific Research Publishing (SCIRP) is one of the largest Open Access journal publishers. It is currently publishing more than 200 open access, online, peer-reviewed journals covering a wide range of academic disciplines. SCIRP serves the worldwide academic communities and contributes to the progress and application of science with its publication.

What is Open Access?

All original research papers published by SCIRP are made freely and permanently accessible online immediately upon publication. To be able to provide open access journals, SCIRP defrays operation costs from authors and subscription charges only for its printed version. Open access publishing allows an immediate, worldwide, barrier-free, open access to the full text of research papers, which is in the best interests of the scientific community.

- High visibility for maximum global exposure with open access publishing model
- Rigorous peer review of research papers
- Prompt faster publication with less cost
- Guaranteed targeted, multidisciplinary audience





Website: http://www.scirp.org Subscription: sub@scirp.org Advertisement: service@scirp.org