

ISSN: 1947-3931 Volume 9, Number 5, May 2017



Engineering



ISSN: 1947-3931



9 771947 393005 05

www.scirp.org/journal/eng

Journal Editorial Board

ISSN Print: 1947-3931 ISSN Online: 1947-394X

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/eng>

Editor-in-Chief

Prof. David L. Carroll

Wake Forest University, USA

Editorial Board

Dr. Murad Abu-Farsakh

Louisiana State University, USA

Prof. Moh'd A. M. Al-Nimr

Jordan University of Science and Technology, Jordan

Prof. Abbas Amini

Western Sydney University, Australia

Prof. Shahnor Basri

Putra University, Malaysia

Prof. Roberto Capata

University of Roma Sapienza, Italy

Prof. Bin Chen

Xi'an Jiaotong University, China

Prof. Luisa Durães

University of Coimbra, Portugal

Dr. Adinel Gavrus

European University of Brittany, France

Dr. Krzysztof Górski

Technical University of Radom, Poland

Dr. Sung-Cheon Han

Daewon University College, South Korea

Prof. David Hui

University of New Orleans, USA

Prof. Yunho Hwang

University of Maryland, USA

Prof. Shouetsu Itou

Kanagawa University, Japan

Dr. Renjie Ji

China University of Petroleum, China

Prof. Jae Moun Kim

Inha University, South Korea

Dr. Yi-Yang Li

The Chinese University of Hong Kong, China

Dr. Vandna Luthra

University of Delhi, India

Prof. Magdi Mahmoud

King Fahd University for Petroleum and Minerals, Saudi Arabia

Prof. Andrzej S. Nowak

Auburn University, USA

Prof. Reinaldo Rodriguez Ramos

University of Havana, Cuba

Prof. Yuri Ribakov

Ariel University Center of Samaria, Israel

Dr. P. Sanjeevikumar

Department of Electrical and Electronics Engineering, South Africa

Prof. Kune Y. Suh

Seoul National University, South Korea

Prof. Hongbin Sun

Tsinghua University, China

Prof. Guihua Tang

Xi'an Jiaotong University, China

Prof. Costin D. Untaroiu

University of Virginia, USA

Dr. Rodrigo Sérgio Wiederkehr

University of Louisville, USA

Dr. Yufei Wu

City University of Hong Kong, China

Dr. Yuanchang Xie

University of Massachusetts Lowell, USA

Dr. Wei Zhan

Texas A & M University, USA

Dr. Lei Zhang

University of Maryland, USA

Dr. Ming Zhang

Schlumberger Limited, USA

Table of Contents

Volume 9 Number 5

May 2017

Prediction and Diversion Mechanisms for Crowd Management Based on Risk Rating	
M. H. Zhang, Y. Yao, K. F. Xie.....	377
Fixture Design to Supplement Machining and Fuel Cell Education	
Y. Ryu, H. Tawfik.....	388
A Study of Temperature and Aging Effects on Eigenfrequencies of Concrete Bridges for Health Monitoring	
V. H. Nguyen, J. Mahowald, S. Schommer, S. Maas, A. Zuerbes.....	396
Numerical Investigation of Turbulent Flow through Rectangular and Biconvex Shaped Trash Racks	
H. O. Åkerstedt, S. Eller, T. S. Lundström.....	412
Food Production Engineering Efficiency: A Critical Analysis of the Conventional Metrics Used in Measuring Agricultural Efficiency	
M. McGuire.....	427
Analysis of the Effect of Subgroup Size on the X-Bar Control Chart Using Forensic Science Laboratory Sample Influx Data	
S. V. Manyele.....	434
Optimization of Evidence Analysis Cost Using Arbitrary Re-Sampling Techniques for Sample Influx into Forensic Science Laboratory	
S. V. Manyele.....	457
Kicks Controlling Techniques Efficiency in Term of Time	
A. K. Darwesh, T. M. Rasmussen, N. Al-Ansari.....	482
Evaluation of Impairment Caused by MPEG Video Frame Loss	
C. A. G. da Silva, G. F. de Souza Miguel, J. G. Sauer, C. M. Pedroso.....	493
Research on Corrosion Protection of Buried Steel Pipeline	
X. X. Chen, Y. Zhao.....	504
On the Relation of Grain Orientation and Opening Crack of an Al-Cu-Mg Sheet	
C. Hu.....	510

Engineering (ENG)

Journal Information

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Engineering* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, www.SciRP.org) is published monthly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

Subscription rates:

Print: \$89 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: sub@scirp.org

SERVICES

Advertisements

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: sub@scirp.org

COPYRIGHT

Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:

Copyright © 2017 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY).

<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

Copyright for individual papers of the journal:

Copyright © 2017 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

Reuse rights for individual papers:

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

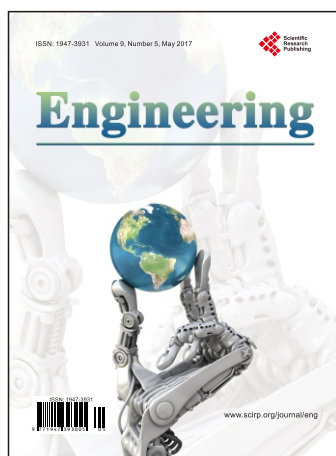
Disclaimer of liability

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: eng@scirp.org



Engineering (ENG)

ISSN Print: 1947-3931 ISSN Online: 1947-394X

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/eng>

Engineering is an international journal dedicated to the latest advancement of engineering. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for engineers and academicians all over the world to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and developments in different areas of engineering. All manuscripts must be prepared in English, and are subject to a rigorous and fair peer-review process. Accepted papers will immediately appear online followed by printed hard copy. The journal publishes original papers including but not limited to the following fields:

- Aerospace Engineering
- Agricultural Engineering
- Applied Thermal Engineering
- Aquacultural Engineering
- Architecture and Civil Engineering
- Automobile Engineering
- Bioengineering
- Biological Engineering
- Biomedical Engineering
- Biomolecular Engineering
- Bionic Engineering
- Bioprocess and Biosystems Engineering
- Biotechnology and Bioengineering
- Building Services Engineering
- Business & Information Systems Engineering
- Cardiovascular Engineering and Technology
- Cellular and Molecular Bioengineering
- Chemical Engineering & Technology
- Civil Engineering
- Coal Science and Engineering
- Coastal Engineering
- Communication Engineering
- Computational Methods in Engineering
- Computer Aided Engineering
- Computer Applications in Engineering Education
- Computer Engineering
- Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering
- Computer-Aided Civil and Infrastructure Engineering
- Crystal Engineering
- Data and Knowledge Engineering
- Earthquake Engineering & Structural Dynamics
- Ecological Engineering
- Electrical and Electronic Engineering
- Energy and Power Engineering
- Energy Engineering
- Energy Systems Engineering
- Engine Engineering
- Engineering Analysis with Boundary Elements
- Engineering and Technology Management
- Engineering Applications of Artificial Intelligence
- Engineering Cybernetics
- Engineering Economy
- Engineering Education
- Engineering Failure Analysis
- Engineering for Sustainability
- Engineering Fracture Mechanics
- Engineering Geology and the Environment
- Engineering in Life Sciences
- Engineering in Medicine
- Engineering Manufacture
- Engineering Materials
- Engineering Mathematics
- Engineering Physics and Thermophysics
- Engineering Science in Medicine
- Engineering Structures
- Engineering Tribology
- Engineering with Computers
- Environmental Engineering
- Environmental Science & Engineering
- Fire Protection Engineering
- Food Engineering
- Food Process Engineering
- Fusion Engineering and Design
- Fuzzy Information and Engineering
- Geophysics and Engineering
- Geotechnical and Geological Engineering
- Green Energy Engineering
- Industrial Engineering
- Landscape and Ecological Engineering
- Macromolecular Materials and Engineering
- Macromolecular Reaction Engineering
- Magnetic Resonance Engineering
- Maintenance Engineering
- Management Engineering
- Maritime Engineering
- Materials Science and Engineering
- Mechanical Engineering
- Mechatronics Engineering
- Medical Engineering & Technology
- Metabolic Engineering
- Metallurgical Engineering
- Microelectronic Engineering
- Micromechanics and Microengineering
- Military Engineering
- Mineral Resources Engineering
- Mining Engineering
- Molecular Engineering
- Nanoengineering
- Natural Gas Science and Engineering
- NeuroEngineering and Rehabilitation
- Nuclear Engineering and Design
- Numerical Methods in Engineering
- Ocean Engineering
- Oil Engineering
- Optics and Lasers in Engineering
- Optimization and Engineering
- Particle Engineering
- Petroleum Engineering
- Petroleum Science and Engineering
- Polymer Engineering and Science
- Power Engineering
- Precision Engineering and Manufacturing
- Probabilistic Engineering Mechanics
- Process Engineering
- Production Engineering
- Protein Engineering, Design and Selection
- Public Safety Information
- Radar Engineering
- Rare Metal Materials and Engineering
- Reliability, Quality and Safety Engineering
- Renewable Energy Engineering
- Requirements Engineering
- RF and Microwave Engineering
- Rock Mechanics and Rock Engineering
- Safety Systems Engineering
- Science and Engineering Ethics
- Social and Environmental Impact of Engineering Innovation
- Software and Knowledge Engineering
- Soil Dynamics and Earthquake Engineering
- Sports Engineering
- Strain Analysis for Engineering Design
- Structural Engineering and Materials
- Surface Engineering and Applied Electrochemistry
- Systems and Control Engineering
- Systems and Software Engineering
- Systems Assurance Engineering and Management
- Test Engineering
- Tissue Engineering and Regenerative Medicine
- Transportation Engineering
- Wind Engineering and Industrial Aerodynamics

We are also interested in: 1) Short Reports—2-5 page papers where an author can either present an idea with theoretical background but has not yet completed the research needed for a complete paper or preliminary data; 2) Book Reviews—Comments and critiques.

★ Notes for Intending Authors

Submitted papers should not be previously published nor be currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. Paper submission will be handled electronically through the website. For more details, please access the website.

★ Website and E-Mail

<http://www.scirp.org/journal/eng>

Email: eng@scirp.org