



Open Journal of Philosophy





Journal Editorial Board

ISSN: 2163-9434 (Print), 2163-9442 (Online)

http://www.scirp.org/journal/ojpp

.....

Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Kuang-Ming Wu

Professor Emeritus at University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh, USA

Editorial Board

Dr. Casimir Kingston Chukwunonyelum Ani

Dr. Rajendra D. Badgaiyan

Dr. Maria Bottis

Prof. Maduabuchi Dukor

Dr. Chris Fleming

Prof. James Giordano

Dr. Jerzy Gołosz

Prof. Wenceslao J. Gonzalez

Dr. Katariina Holma

Dr. Muhammad Kamal

Prof. John T. Kearns

Prof. Wojciech Krysztofiak

Prof. Chenyang Li

Dr. Esi Marius-Costel

Dr. Antonio Marturano

Dr. James Mattingly

Prof. Jan Narveson

Dr. Leonid Perlovsky

Dr. Pablo Rodríguez del Pozo

Dr. Abraham Rudnick

Prof. Brian Schroeder

Prof. Cunguo Yi

University of Nigeria, Nigeria

University at Buffalo, USA

Ionian University, Greece

Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Nigeria

University of Western Sydney, Australia

Georgetown University, USA

Jagiellonian University, Poland

University of A Coruña, Spain

University of Helsinki, Finland

University of Melbourne, Australia

University at Buffalo, USA

University of Szczecin, Poland

Central Washington University, USA

Stefan cel Mare University of Suceava, Romania

Sacred Heart Catholic University of Rome, Italy

Georgetown University, USA

University of Waterloo, Canada

Harvard University, USA

Weill Cornell Medical College in Qatar, Qatar

University of Western Ontario, Canada

Rochester Institute of Technology, USA

Shanghai Jiao Tong University, China

Volume 6 Number 1



February 2016

Table of Contents

National Identity and Crisis of Integration in Multi-Ethnic Nigeria: An Existentialist Pers M. I. S. Onyibor	•
Philosophy and Science, the Darwinian-Evolved Computational Brain, a Non-Recursive Machine & Our Inner-World-Producing Organ	Super-Turing
H. G. W. Burchard	13
Can a Timeless God Act in the World?	
D. Lubin	29
The Study of Factors Affecting the Creation of Cognition Based on Power-Knowledge Po	oint of View
A. Rasekhi	36
Self-Recognition and Other-Recognition in Point-Light Displays	
R. W. Mitchell, C. Curry	42
Levels of Consciousness	
W. Pisula	51
An Evaluation of the Akure Yorùbá Traditional Belief in Reincarnation	
Q. B. Qsanyìnbí, K. Falana	59
The Science of the Five Elements in the Evolution of Humanity: Primo Vascular System (Bonghan Circulatory System)	
S. J. Chung	68
Why Interpret Quantum Physics?	
E. MacKinnon	86
Voluntary Control of Desire	
T. W. Smythe	103
Igbo Cosmology in Chinua Achebe's Arrow of God: An Evaluative Analysis	
M. I. S. Onyibor	110
Structures of Confinements as an Empirical Property of Consciousness and	
a Fundamental Property in Physics	
N. Lyng	120

Open Journal of Philosophy (OJPP)

Journal Information

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Open Journal of Philosophy* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, www.SciRP.org) is published quarterly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

Subscription rates:

Print: \$69 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: sub@scirp.org

SERVICES

Advertisements

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: sub@scirp.org

COPYRIGHT

COPYRIGHT AND REUSE RIGHTS FOR THE FRONT MATTER OF THE JOURNAL:

Copyright © 2016 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY). http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/

COPYRIGHT FOR INDIVIDUAL PAPERS OF THE JOURNAL:

Copyright © 2016 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

REUSE RIGHTS FOR INDIVIDUAL PAPERS:

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

DISCLAIMER OF LIABILITY

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: ojpp@scirp.org

Call for Papers

Open Journal of Philosophy

ISSN: 2163-9434 (Print), 2163-9442 (Online)

http://www.scirp.org/journal/ojpp

Open Journal of Philosophy (OJPP) is an international journal dedicated to the latest advancement of philosophy. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for scientists and academicians all over the world to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and developments in different areas of philosophy.



Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Kuang-Ming Wu

Professor Emeritus at University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh, USA

Editorial Board

Dr. Casimir Kingston Chukwunonyelum Ani Dr. Rajendra D. Badgaiyan Dr. Maria Bottis Prof. Maduabuchi Dukor

Dr. Chris Fleming

Prof. James Giordano
Dr. Jerzy Gołosz
Prof. Wenceslao J. Gonzalez
Dr. Katariina Holma
Dr. Muhammad Kamal
Prof. John T. Kearns

Prof. Wojciech Krysztofiak Prof. Chenyang Li Dr. Esi Marius-Costel Dr. Antonio Marturano Dr. James Mattingly Prof. Jan Narveson Dr. Leonid Perlovsky Dr. Pablo Rodríguez del Pozo Dr. Abraham Rudnick Prof. Brian Schroeder Prof. Cunguo Yi

Subject Coverage

All manuscripts must be prepared in English, and are subject to a rigorous and fair peer-review process. Accepted papers will immediately appear online followed by printed hard copy. The journal publishes original papers including but not limited to the following fields:

- Aesthetics
- Analytic Philosophy
- O Ancient Greek and Roman Philosophy
- Art Aesthetics
- O Bioethics
- O Cognitive Science
- O Comparative Philosophy West and Chinese
- O Dialectics of Nature
- © Eastern Philosophy
- © Ecological Ethics
- © Environmental Ethics
- © Epistemology
- © Ethical Principles
- © Ethics
- © Ethics Education
- O Formal Logic
- O Hermeneutics
- O History of Chinese Philosophy
- O History of Logic

- O History of Religious Thought
- O History of Western Philosophy
- O Indian Philosophy
- Language Logic
- O Logic
- Marxist Philosophy
- Medical Ethics
- Medieval Philosophy
- Metaphysics
- Modern Foreign Philosophy
- Ontology
- Other Subjects of Ethics
- O Phenomenology
- Philosophy of Artistic Creativity
- Philosophy of Comparative Religion
- Philosophy of Culture
- Philosophy of Education
- Philosophy of Globalization

- O Philosophy of Interculture
- O Philosophy of Law
- O Philosophy of Literature
- Philosophy of Logic
- Philosophy of Mind
- Philosophy of Natural Science
- Philosophy of Nature
- O Philosophy of Psychology
- Philosophy of Religion
- O Philosophy of Science
- Philosophy of Social Science
- Philosophy of Technology
- O Political Philosophy
- Professional Ethics
- Semiotics
- Social Philosophy
- Philosophy and Other Subjects

We are also interested in: 1) Short Reports—2-5 page papers where an author can either present an idea with theoretical background but has not yet completed the research needed for a complete paper or preliminary data; 2) Book Reviews—Comments and critiques.

Notes for Intending Authors

Submitted papers should not have been previously published nor be currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. Paper submission will be handled electronically through the website. All papers are refereed through a peer review process. For more details about the submissions, please access the website.

Website and E-Mail

http://www.scirp.org/journal/ojpp

E-mail: ojpp@scirp.org

What is SCIRP?

Scientific Research Publishing (SCIRP) is one of the largest Open Access journal publishers. It is currently publishing more than 200 open access, online, peer-reviewed journals covering a wide range of academic disciplines. SCIRP serves the worldwide academic communities and contributes to the progress and application of science with its publication.

What is Open Access?

All original research papers published by SCIRP are made freely and permanently accessible online immediately upon publication. To be able to provide open access journals, SCIRP defrays operation costs from authors and subscription charges only for its printed version. Open access publishing allows an immediate, worldwide, barrier-free, open access to the full text of research papers, which is in the best interests of the scientific community.

- High visibility for maximum global exposure with open access publishing model
- Rigorous peer review of research papers
- Prompt faster publication with less cost
- Guaranteed targeted, multidisciplinary audience





Website: http://www.scirp.org Subscription: sub@scirp.org Advertisement: service@scirp.org