

Open Journal of Social Sciences





Journal Editorial Board

http://www.scirp.org/journal/jss/

Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Aqueil Ahmad Elon University, USA

Editorial Board

Prof. Xiaomi An Renmin University of China, China

Prof. Samir Barman
University of Oklahoma, USA
University of Milan-Bicocca, Italy
Dr. Raymond K.H. Chan
City University of Hong Kong, China
Prof. George Christakos
San Diego State University, USA

Prof. Alexander N. Chumakov Financial University under the Government of the Russian Federation, Russia

Prof. Albrecht Classen
University of Arizona, Germany
Dr. James Crawford
NC A&T State University, USA

Prof. Jordi Estévez Escalera Autonomous University of Barcelona, Spain

Prof. Hajime EtoUniversity of Tsukuba, JapanProf. Roger FrantzSan Diego State University, USADr. Antonio Gutiérrez-PozoUniversity of Sevilla, SpainProf. Reginald John HenryGriffith University, Australia

Dr. Kim Hin HONational University of Singapore, Singapore**Dr. Augustine J. Kposowa**University of California Riverside, USA

Prof. Olga Kutsenko Taras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, Ukraine

Dr. Bilyana Martinovski Stockholm University, Sweden

Dr. Sung Seek Moon The University of Texas at Arlington, USA

Dr. Ami R. Moore University of North Texas, USA

Dr. Daniel Nepelski European Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS), Spain

Prof. Alonso Perez-Soltero Universidad de Sonora, Mexico

Dr. Sonia María Gómez Puente Eindhoven Unviersity of Technology, Netherlands

Dr. Vincenzo Scalia University of Bologna, Italy

Prof. Arif A. Waqif Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India

Dr. Heying Jenny Zhan Georgia State University, USA



Table of Contents

Volume 2	Number 12	December 2014
Research on Rein Early Readin	eflection-Action Philosophy-Based Development of Minority Chilogy Ability	dren
Y. J. Sun, S. Z.	Li	4
_	Pressure Dimensions Measuring of "Post-80s" Employees and s for Talent Strategy	
D. J. Yang, L.	Yang	13
The Analysis of	f Antoinette's Tragic Fate in Wide Sargasso Sea	
L. J. Chen		19
Effects of Aqua	atic Motor Activities on Early Childhood Cognitive and Motor Dev	elopment
M. Nissim, R.	Ram-Tsur, M. Zion, T. D. Ben-Soussan, Z. Mevarech	24
A New Perspec	tive of Staff Encouragement: Review on Psychological Territorial	ity
Q. Zhao, W0	Q. Ling	40
	e Influencing Factors and Mechanism to Innovation Performance ological Empowerment	2
C. H. Zhang, C	. Q. Zhong	49
	ences in Perceived Equality and Personal Knowledge System on Personal Learning Network	
R. J. Chu		56
-	Group Discussions as a Tool for Strengthening of Management Ca y Development Project in Western China	pacity
A. Ljunggren,	Z. L. Huang, E. Johansson	63
•	f Security Officers in the Management of National Examinations chools in Eastern Province, Kenya	
G. M. Muthaa	, P. K. Muriungi, E. K. Njue	73
The Biological	and Social Determination of Man's Psychic Development	
F. Wang		79
Integration of	Social Resources: Joint Command System in Large-Scale Emergen	cies
V T Van 7 V	7hang	9.4

Open Journal of Social Sciences, 2014, 2, 4-137

Published Online December 2014 in SciRes. http://www.scirp.org/journal/jss



Difficulties and Strategies in the Process of Population Urbanization: A Case Study in Chongging of China

L. Lu, Y. Zhang, T. T. Luo	90
Does the Metacognitive Attitude Predict Work Motivation in Italian Teachers?	
P. Magnano, G. Santisi, T. Ramaci	96
Brief Introduction to Language Ecology and Language Instruction	
J. Yang	106
Literature Review of International Anti-Money Laundering Research: A Scientometrical Perspective	
D. X. Mei, Y. Y. Ye, Z. G. Gao	111
The Psychological Imperative in Political Processes in Nigeria	
G. Ade' Agbude, A. Elegbeleye, J. Godwyns-Agbude, EO. Nchekwube	121
Research on Bayu Traditional Sports Development	
M. Yang, H. Guo, J. D. Chang, Y. J. Shen	132

Open Journal of Social Sciences (JSS)

Journal Information

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Open Journal of Social Sciences* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, www.SciRP.org) is published monthly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

Subscription rates:

Print: \$39 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: sub@scirp.org

SERVICES

Advertisements

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: sub@scirp.org

COPYRIGHT

COPYRIGHT AND REUSE RIGHTS FOR THE FRONT MATTER OF THE JOURNAL:

Copyright © 2014 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY). http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/

COPYRIGHT FOR INDIVIDUAL PAPERS OF THE JOURNAL:

Copyright $\ensuremath{\mathbb{C}}$ 2014 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

REUSE RIGHTS FOR INDIVIDUAL PAPERS:

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

DISCLAIMER OF LIABILITY

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: jss@scirp.org



Open Journal of Social Sciences

ISSN: 2327-5952 (Print) 2327-5960 (Online)

http://www.scirp.org/journal/jss

The Open Journal of Social Sciences (JSS) is an open access, peer-reviewed international journal that deals with both applied and theoretical issues. Special Issues devoted to important topics in social science will occasionally be published. The main objective of JSS is to offer an intellectual platform to the international scholars and it aims to promote interdisciplinary studies in social science.

Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Aqueil Ahmad

Elon University, USA

Subject Coverage

The journal publishes original papers including but not limited to the following fields:

- Area Studies
- Behavioral Science
- Business Studies
- Communication Studies
- Criminology
- Cross-Cultural Studies
- Demography
- Development Studies
- Economics
- Education
- History
- Human Geography

- Information Science
- International Relations
- Law
- Library Science
- Linquistics
- Literature
- Political Science
- Population Studies
- Psychology
- Public Administration
- Sociology
- Women's Studies

We are also interested in: 1) Short Reports – 2-5 page papers where an author can either present an idea with theoretical background but has not yet completed the research needed for a complete paper or preliminary data; 2) Book Reviews – Comments and critiques.

Notes for Intending Authors

The submitted manuscript should not have been previously published in any form and must not be currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. Paper submission will be handled electronically through the website. All papers are refereed through a peer review process. For more details about the submissions, Please access the website.

Website and E-Mail

http://www.scirp.org/journal/jss E-mail: jss@scirp.org

What is SCIRP?

Scientific Research Publishing (SCIRP) is one of the largest Open Access journal publishers. It is currently publishing more than 200 open access, online, peer-reviewed journals covering a wide range of academic disciplines. SCIRP serves the worldwide academic communities and contributes to the progress and application of science with its publication.

What is Open Access?

All original research papers published by SCIRP are made freely and permanently accessible online immediately upon publication. To be able to provide open access journals, SCIRP defrays operation costs from authors and subscription charges only for its printed version. Open access publishing allows an immediate, worldwide, barrier-free, open access to the full text of research papers, which is in the best interests of the scientific community.

- High visibility for maximum global exposure with open access publishing model
- Rigorous peer review of research papers
- Prompt faster publication with less cost
- Guaranteed targeted, multidisciplinary audience





Website: http://www.scirp.org Subscription: sub@scirp.org Advertisement: service@scirp.org