ISSN: 2163-9434



Open Journal of Philosophy





https://www.scirp.org/journal/ojpp

Journal Editorial Board

ISSN: 2163-9434 (Print), 2163-9442 (Online)

https://www.scirp.org/journal/ojpp

Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Kuang-Ming Wu

Professor Emeritus at University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh, USA

Editorial Board

Dr. Casimir Kingston Chukwunonyelum Ani

Dr. Rajendra D. Badgaiyan

Dr. Maria Bottis

Prof. Maduabuchi Dukor

Dr. Chris Fleming

Prof. James Giordano

Prof. Wenceslao J. Gonzalez

Dr. Muhammad Kamal

Prof. Wojciech Krysztofiak

Prof. Chenyang Li

Dr. Antonio Marturano

Dr. James Mattingly

Prof. Jan Narveson

Dr. Leonid Perlovsky

Dr. Pablo Rodríguez del Pozo

Dr. Abraham Rudnick

Prof. Brian Schroeder

University of Nigeria, Nigeria

University at Buffalo, USA

Ionian University, Greece

Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Nigeria

University of Western Sydney, Australia

Georgetown University, USA

University of A Coruña, Spain

University of Melbourne, Australia

University of Szczecin, Poland

Central Washington University, USA

Sacred Heart Catholic University of Rome, Italy

Georgetown University, USA

University of Waterloo, Canada

Harvard University, USA

Weill Cornell Medicine-Qatar, Qatar

University of Western Ontario, Canada

Rochester Institute of Technology, USA



ISSN Online: 2163-9442 ISSN Print: 2163-9434

Table of Contents

Volume 9	Number 4	November 2019
Analyzing Kra	piec's Theory of the Cognitive "I"	
F. I. Ugwuany	i	429
May Consciou	s Mind Give a "Scientific Definition" of Co	nsciousness?
B. Enrico		439
Structuring a I	Philosophical Approach	
R. Startup		452
	tightful Owners of the Concepts <i>Disease</i> , <i>Il</i> nalysis of Basic Health Concepts	lness and Sickness?
H. Nordby		470
	of Bertrand Russell's Celestial Teacup Anal Theistic Probabilities"	ogy and Richard Dawkins'
P. A. Burchett		493
Life from the V	iewpoint of Information	
K Kotani		503

Open Journal of Philosophy (OJPP)

Journal Information

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Open Journal of Philosophy* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, https://www.scirp.org/) is published quarterly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

Subscription rates:

Print: \$69 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: sub@scirp.org

SERVICES

Advertisements

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: sub@scirp.org

COPYRIGHT

Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:

Copyright © 2019 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY).

http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/

Copyright for individual papers of the journal:

Copyright © 2019 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

Reuse rights for individual papers:

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

Disclaimer of liability

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: ojpp@scirp.org

Call for Papers

Open Journal of Philosophy

ISSN: 2163-9434 (Print), 2163-9442 (Online)

https://www.scirp.org/journal/ojpp

Open Journal of Philosophy (OJPP) is an international journal dedicated to the latest advancement of philosophy. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for scientists and academicians all over the world to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and developments in different areas of philosophy.



Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Kuang-Ming Wu

Professor Emeritus at University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh, USA

Editorial Board

Dr. Casimir Kingston

Chukwunonyelum Ani

Dr. Rajendra D. Badgaiyan Dr. Maria Bottis

Prof. Maduabuchi Dukor

Dr. Chris Fleming

Prof. James Giordano
Prof. Wenceslao J. Gonzalez

Dr. Muhammad Kamal

Prof. Wojciech Krysztofiak

Prof. Chenyang Li

Dr. Antonio Marturano

Dr. James Mattingly

Prof. Jan Narveson

Dr. Leonid Perlovsky

Dr. Pablo Rodríguez del Pozo

Dr. Abraham Rudnick

Prof. Brian Schroeder

Subject Coverage

All manuscripts must be prepared in English, and are subject to a rigorous and fair peer-review process. Accepted papers will immediately appear online followed by printed hard copy. The journal publishes original papers including but not limited to the following fields:

- Aesthetics
- Analytic Philosophy
- Ancient Greek and Roman Philosophy
- Art Aesthetics
- Bioethics
- Cognitive Science
- Comparative Philosophy West and Chinese
- O Dialectics of Nature
- © Eastern Philosophy
- © Ecological Ethics
- © Environmental Ethics
- © Epistemology
- © Ethical Principles
- © Ethics
- Ethics Education
- Formal Logic
- O Hermeneutics
- History of Chinese Philosophy
- History of Logic
- History of Religious Thought
- History of Western Philosophy

- Indian Philosophy
- Language Logic
- O Logic
- Marxist Philosophy
- Medical Ethics
- Medieval Philosophy
- Metaphysics
- Modern Foreign Philosophy
- Ontology
- Other Subjects of Ethics
- O Phenomenology
- Philosophy and Other Subjects
- Philosophy of Artistic Creativity
- Philosophy of Comparative Religion
- Philosophy of Culture
- Philosophy of Education
- Philosophy of Globalization
- Philosophy of Interculture
- Philosophy of Law
- Philosophy of Literature

- O Philosophy of Logic
- Philosophy of Mind
- Philosophy of Natural Science
- Philosophy of Nature
- Philosophy of Psychology
- Philosophy of Religion
- Philosophy of Science
- Philosophy of Social Science
- Philosophy of Technology
- Political PhilosophyProfessional Ethics
- © Cominting
- Semiotics
- Social Philosophy

We are also interested in: 1) Short Reports—2-5 page papers where an author can either present an idea with theoretical background but has not yet completed the research needed for a complete paper or preliminary data; 2) Book Reviews—Comments and critiques.

Notes for Intending Authors

Submitted papers should not have been previously published nor be currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. Paper submission will be handled electronically through the website. All papers are refereed through a peer review process. For more details about the submissions, please access the website.

Website and E-Mail

https://www.scirp.org/journal/ojpp

E-mail: ojpp@scirp.org