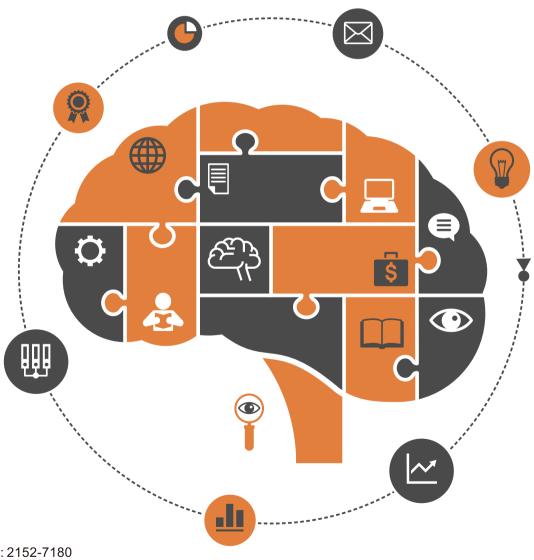




Psychology





Journal Editorial Board

ISSN Print: 2152-7180 ISSN Online: 2152-7199

http://www.scirp.org/journal/psych

Editorial Board

Dr. Ruggero Andrisano-Ruggieri

Dr. Yoram Bar-Tal Prof. Adital Ben-Ari

Dr. Sefa Bulut

Prof. Matthew C. Costello

Dr. Jay R. Elliott

Dr. Thomas Vincent Frederick

Prof. Jay Friedenberg

Dr. George Kyriacou Georgiou

Dr. David M. Goodman

Dr. Hong Jiao

Dr. Michelle Y. Kibby Prof. Kenneth A. Kiewra Prof. Beth Kurtz-Costes

Dr. Giovanni Laviola

Prof. Yang Lee

Dr. Katerina Maniadaki Prof. Tim F. McLaughlin

Dr. John T. Mitchell

Dr. Melodee Mograss

Dr. Ora Nakash

Dr. Raffaella Nori

Dr. Jennifer Kim Plybon Penberthy

Dr. So-Jung Seo

Prof. Tuomo Antero Takala

Prof. Massimiliano Versace

Prof. Edda Weigand

Dr. Berney J. Wilkinson

Dr. Patricia Gail Williams

Dr. Hui-Ching Wu

Prof. Wengang Yin

University of Salerno, Italy

Tel-Aviv University, Israel University of Haifa, Israel

Abant Izzet Baysal University, Turkey

......

Indiana University South Bend, USA

Yale University, USA

California Baptist University, USA

Manhattan College, USA

University of Alberta, Canada

Harvard Medical School, USA

University of Maryland, USA

Southern Illinois University, USA

University of Nebraska-Lincoln, USA

University of North Carolina, USA

Italian National Institute of Health, Italy

Gyeongsang National University, South Korea Technological Educational Institution, Greece

Gonzaga University, USA

Duke University, USA

McGill University, Canada

Interdisciplinary Center (IDC) Herzliya, Israel

University of Bologna, Italy

University of Virginia School of Medicine, USA

Kyung Hee University, South Korea University of Jyväskylä, Finland

Boston University, USA

University of Münster, Germany

Webster International University, USA

University of Louisville, USA

National Taiwan University, Chinese Taipei

Chinese Academy of Sciences, China



ISSN Online: 2152-7199 ISSN Print: 2152-7180

Table of Contents

Volume 9 Number 2 February 2018 Mental Toughness: The Importance of Psychological Preparations for Penalty Shootouts in Ice Hockey Multi-Parametric Analysis of Aggressive Communication and Motivation Climate in Physical Education The Revelation Effect Occurs Whether or Not Working Memory Is Occupied H. Miura, Y. Itoh......204 Critically Discuss the Revival of Leptin for Obesity Therapy A Review of Mindfulness Improves Decision Making and Future Prospects Myths and Misconceptions in Developmental and Neuro-Psychology Impact of Consumers' Self-Construal, Empathy, and Moral Identity on Purchase Intention toward Cause-Related Marketing Goods: A Perspective of the Moderated Mediation Model Developing an Expert and Reflexive Approach to Problem-Solving: The Place of Emotional Knowledge and Skills Masculinities of Gym Users in the Context of Sustainable Development R. Perez-Rios, Y. J. Beltran, J. Esquer, D. S. Zepeda, N. E. Munguia, L. E. Velazquez......310

Psychology (PSYCH)

Journal Information

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Psychology* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, www.SciRP.org) is published monthly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

Subscription rates:

Print: \$89 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: sub@scirp.org

SERVICES

Advertisements

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: sub@scirp.org

COPYRIGHT

Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:

Copyright © 2018 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY).

http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/

Copyright for individual papers of the journal:

Copyright © 2018 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

Reuse rights for individual papers:

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

Disclaimer of liability

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: psych@scirp.org



Call for Papers

Psychology (PSYCH)

http://www.scirp.org/journal/psych

PSYCH is an international refereed journal dedicated to the latest advancement of Psychology. The goal of this journal is to keep a record of the state-of-the-art research and promote the research work in these fast moving areas.

Subject Coverage

This journal invites original research and review papers that address the following issues in Psychology. Topics of interest include, but are not limited to:

Behavioral Psychology

Biological Basis of Behavior

Clinical Psychology Cognitive Psychology Counseling Psychology

Cultural Psychology Economic Psychology

Educational Psychology

Engineering Psychology Environmental Psychology

Ethics in Psychology

Family Psychology and Couples Psychology

Forensic Psychology

Gerontology

Health Psychology

Intelligence Psychology

Managerial and Leadership Psychology

Military Psychology

National Psychology Neuropsychology

Political Psychology Professional Practice

Psychological Assessment and Evaluation

Psychology of Art

Psychology of Religion

Psychotherapy

Safety Psychology School Psychology

Scientific Psychology

Social Psychology

Sport Psychology

E-mail: psych@scirp.org

Traffic Psychology

Work, Industrial and Organizational Psychology

Others

We are also interested in short papers (letters) that clearly address a specific problem, and short survey or position papers that sketch the results or problems on a specific topic. Authors of selected short papers would be invited to write a regular paper on the same topic for future issues of the **PSYCH**.

Notes for Intending Authors

Submitted papers should not have been previously published nor be currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. Paper submission will be handled electronically through the website. All papers are refereed through a peer review process. For more details about the submissions, please access the website.

Website and E-Mail

http://www.scirp.org/journal/psych

What is SCIRP?

Scientific Research Publishing (SCIRP) is one of the largest Open Access journal publishers. It is currently publishing more than 200 open access, online, peer-reviewed journals covering a wide range of academic disciplines. SCIRP serves the worldwide academic communities and contributes to the progress and application of science with its publication.

What is Open Access?

All original research papers published by SCIRP are made freely and permanently accessible online immediately upon publication. To be able to provide open access journals, SCIRP defrays operation costs from authors and subscription charges only for its printed version. Open access publishing allows an immediate, worldwide, barrier-free, open access to the full text of research papers, which is in the best interests of the scientific community.

- High visibility for maximum global exposure with open access publishing model
- Rigorous peer review of research papers
- Prompt faster publication with less cost
- Guaranteed targeted, multidisciplinary audience





Website: http://www.scirp.org Subscription: sub@scirp.org Advertisement: service@scirp.org