

Smart Grid and Renewable Energy





https://www.scirp.org/journal/sgre

Journal Editorial Board

ISSN Print: 2151-481X ISSN Online: 2151-4844 https://www.scirp.org/journal/sgre

Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Yuanzhang Sun

Wuhan University, China

Editorial Advisory Board

Prof. Ching Chuen Chan	University of Hong Kong, China
Prof. Yusheng Xue	State Grid Electric Power Research Institute, China
Prof. Ryuichi Yokoyama	Tokyo Metropolitan University, Japan
Dr. Xiaoxin Zhou	Chinese Society of Electrical Engineering, China

Editorial Board

Prof. Gholam Hossein Bordbar	Shiraz University, Iran
Prof. Emanuele Calabrò	Institute of Industrial Technology, Italy
Prof. Ho Chang	National Taipei University of Technology, Chinese Taipei
Dr. Seokheun Choi	Binghamton University, USA
Prof. Kalyanmoy Deb	Indian Institute of Technology, India
Prof. Volkmar Dierolf	Lehigh University, USA
Dr. Daniel Garraín	Spanish Ministry of Science and Innovation, Spain
Dr. Herbert Iu	University of Western Australia, Australia
Dr. Maatouk Khoukhi	United Arab Emirates University, UAE
Prof. Chunxiang Li	Shanghai University, China
Dr. Dylan Dah-Chuan Lu	University of Sydney, Australia
Prof. D. Subbaram Naidu	University of Minnesota, USA
Prof. Maged Naguib Fahmy Nashed	Power Electronic and Energy Conversion Department, Egypt
Dr. Zafar Said	Department of Sustainable Renewable Energy Engineering, University
	of Sharjah, UAE
Dr. Surender Reddy Salkuti	Department of Railroad & Electrical Engineering, Woosong University,
	South Korea
Dr. Federico Scarpa	University of Genoa, Italy
Dr. Yahya Sheikhnejad	University of Aveiro, Portugal
Dr. Yang Shi	University of Victoria, Australia
Dr. Pierluigi Siano	University of Salerno, Italy
Prof. Igor I. Strakovsky	The George Washington University, USA
Dr. Salahadin Vaisi	University of Kurdistan, Iran
Prof. Huiming Wee	Chung Yuan Christian University, Chinese Taipei
Prof. Daniele De Wrachien	State University of Milan, Italy
Prof. Weiping Zhang	Shanghai Jiao Tong University, China



Table of Contents

Volume 13 Number 10

October 2022

Empirical Models for the Evaluation of Global Solar Radiation for the Site of Abeche in the Province of Ouaddaï, in Chad		
M. H. Soulouknga, A. Dandoussou, N. Djongyang223		
False Alarm Attack and Protection of Smoke Detector		
R. Nakata, D. P. Li		

Smart Grid and Renewable Energy (SGRE) Journal Information

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Smart Grid and Renewable Energy* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, <u>https://www.scirp.org/</u>) is published monthly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

Subscription rates: Print: \$79 per copy. To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: <u>sub@scirp.org</u>

SERVICES

Advertisements Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies) Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA. E-mail: <u>sub@scirp.org</u>

COPYRIGHT

Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:

Copyright © 2022 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc. This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY). http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/

Copyright for individual papers of the journal:

Copyright © 2022 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

Reuse rights for individual papers:

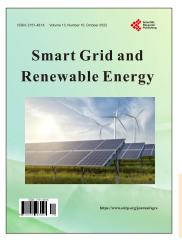
Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

Disclaimer of liability

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact: E-mail: sgre@scirp.org



<u>Call for Papers</u> Smart Grid and Renewable Energy

ISSN Print: 2151-481X ISSN Online: 2151-4844

https://www.scirp.org/journal/sgre

Smart Grid and Renewable Energy (SGRE) is an international journal dedicated to the latest advancement of smart grid and renewable energy. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for scientists and academicians all over the world to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and developments in different areas of smart grid and renewable energy.

Editor-in-Chief

Prof. Yuanzhang Sun

Wuhan University, China

Editorial Advisory Board

Prof. Ching Chuen Chan	University of Hong Kong, China
Prof. Yusheng Xue	State Grid Electric Power Research Institute, China
Prof. Ryuichi Yokoyama	Tokyo Metropolitan University, Japan
Dr. Xiaoxin Zhou	Chinese Society of Electrical Engineering, China

Subject Coverage

All manuscripts submitted to SGRE must be previously unpublished and may not be considered for publication elsewhere at any time during SGRE's review period. Additionally, accepted ones will immediately appear online followed by printed hard copy. The topics to be covered by Smart Grid and Renewable Energy include, but are not limited to:

- Bio-Energy Technologies, Process and Utilization
- Concept and Structure of Smart Grid
- Decision Making under Uncertainty in the Integration of Renewable Energy Systems
- Design of Sustainable Product-Service Business Models
- Development of Smart Grid
- Environmental-Friendly Technologies for Power Generation
- Geothermal and Tidal Wave Energy
- Hydropower Technologies and Applications
- Information and Smart Meter Reading
- Integrated Energy and Communications

- MEMS & NEMS and Their Applications for Power Generation
- New Technologies and Design for Energy Efficiency
- New Technologies for Minimizing CO, Generation
- Operations Research for Green Logistics
- Photovoltaic for Solar Power Applications
- Power System Analysis and Optimization
- Power System Planning and Operation
- Service Optimization for Renewable Energy Supply
- Solar Energy Utilization—Heat and Mass Transfer Technology
- Wind Power Generation and Utilization

We are also interested in short papers (letters) that clearly address a specific problem, and short survey or position papers that sketch the results or problems on a specific topic. Authors of selected short papers would be invited to write a regular paper on the same topic for future issues of the SGRE.

Notes for Intending Authors

Submitted papers should not have been previously published nor be currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. Paper submission will be handled electronically through the website. All papers are referred through a peer review process. For more details about the submissions, please access the website.

Website and E-Mail

https://www.scirp.org/journal/sgre

E-mail: sgre@scirp.org