

# Open Journal of Social Sciences



# **Journal Editorial Board**

ISSN Print: 2327-5952 ISSN Online: 2327-5960 https://www.scirp.org/journal/jss

**Editor-in-Chief** 

**Prof. Aqueil Ahmad** 

Elon University, USA

# **Editorial Board**

Prof. Samir BarmanUniversity of Oklahoma, USADr. Mara Tognetti BordognaUniversity of Milan-Bicocca, ItalyDr. Raymond Kwok Hong ChanCity University of Hong Kong, ChinaProf. George ChristakosSan Diego State University, USAProf. Alexander N. ChumakovFinancial University under the Government of the Russian Federation, RussiaProf. Albrecht ClassenUniversity of Arizona, USADr. James CrawfordNC A&T State University, USAProf. Albrecht ClassenUniversity of Barcelona, SpainProf. Alorecht ClassenUniversity of Barcelona, SpainProf. Roger FrantzSan Diego State University, USAProf. Roger FrantzSan Diego State University, USAProf. Reginald John HenryGriffith University of Singapore, SingaporeDr. Kim Hin HoNational University of Singapore, SingaporeDr. Bilyana MartinovskiStockholm University of Sudu Carolina, USADr. Bilyana MartinovskiStockholm University, SwedenDr. Anne NeoreUniversity of South Carolina, USADr. Anie NeoreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Anie NeoreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Anie NeoreUniversity of South Carolina, USADr. Anie NeoreUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, IndiaDr. Aring Jenny ZhanGeorgia State University, USA	Prof. Xiaomi An	Remin University of China, China
Dr. Raymond Kwok Hong ChanCity University of Hong Kong, ChinaProf. George ChristakosSan Diego State University, USAProf. Alexander N. ChumakovFinancial University under the Government of the Russian Federation, RussiaProf. Albrecht ClassenUniversity of Arizona, USADr. James CrawfordNC A&T State University, USAProf. Jordi Estévez EscaleraAutonomous University of Barcelona, SpainProf. Hajime EtoUniversity of Tsukuba, JapanProf. Roger FrantzSan Diego State University, USADr. Antonio Gutiérrez-PozoUniversity of Sevilla, SpainProf. Reginald John HenryGriffith University, AustraliaDr. Kim Hin HoNational University of California Riverside, USAProf. Olga KutsenkoTaras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, UkraineDr. Bilyana MartinovskiStockholm University, SwedenDr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USAProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversida de Sonora, MexicoProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India	Prof. Samir Barman	University of Oklahoma, USA
Prof. George ChristakosSan Diego State University, USAProf. Alexander N. ChumakovFinancial University under the Government of the Russian Federation, RussiaProf. Albrecht ClassenUniversity of Arizona, USADr. James CrawfordNC A&T State University, USAProf. Jordi Estévez EscaleraAutonomous University of Barcelona, SpainProf. Hajime EtoUniversity of Tsukuba, JapanProf. Roger FrantzSan Diego State University, USADr. Antonio Gutiérrez-PozoUniversity of Sevilla, SpainProf. Reginald John HenryGriffith University of Singapore, SingaporeDr. Augustine J. KposowaUniversity of California Riverside, USAProf. Olga KutsenkoTaras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, UkraineDr. Bilyana MartinovskiStockholm University, SwedenDr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Ami R. MooreUniverside Gonora, MexicoDr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven University of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven University of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WagifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India	Dr. Mara Tognetti Bordogna	University of Milan-Bicocca, Italy
Prof. Alexander N. ChumakovFinancial University under the Government of the Russian Federation, RussiaProf. Albrecht ClassenUniversity of Arizona, USADr. James CrawfordNC A&T State University, USAProf. Jordi Estévez EscaleraAutonomous University of Barcelona, SpainProf. Hajime EtoUniversity of Tsukuba, JapanProf. Roger FrantzSan Diego State University, USADr. Antonio Gutiérrez-PozoUniversity of Sevilla, SpainProf. Reginald John HenryGriffith University, AustraliaDr. Kim Hin HoNational University of California Riverside, USAProf. Olga KutsenkoTaras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, UkraineDr. Bilyana MartinovskiStockholm University of North Texas, USADr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Ami R. MooreUniversid Of North Texas, USAProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversity of Sourd, MexicoDr. Sonia Maria Gómez PuenteEindhoven University of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India	Dr. Raymond Kwok Hong Chan	City University of Hong Kong, China
Prof. Albrecht ClassenUniversity of Arizona, USADr. James CrawfordNC A&T State University, USAProf. Jordi Estévez EscaleraAutonomous University of Barcelona, SpainProf. Hajime EtoUniversity of Tsukuba, JapanProf. Roger FrantzSan Diego State University, USADr. Antonio Gutiérrez-PozoUniversity of Sevilla, SpainProf. Reginald John HenryGriffith University, AustraliaDr. Kim Hin HoNational University of Singapore, SingaporeDr. Augustine J. KposowaUniversity of California Riverside, USAProf. Olga KutsenkoTaras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, UkraineDr. Sung Seek MoonUniversity of South Carolina, USADr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USAProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversida de Sonora, MexicoDr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven University of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bolgna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India	Prof. George Christakos	San Diego State University, USA
Dr. James CrawfordNC A&T State University, USAProf. Jordi Estévez EscaleraAutonomous University of Barcelona, SpainProf. Hajime EtoUniversity of Tsukuba, JapanProf. Roger FrantzSan Diego State University, USADr. Antonio Gutiérrez-PozoUniversity of Sevilla, SpainProf. Reginald John HenryGriffith University, AustraliaDr. Kim Hin HoNational University of Singapore, SingaporeDr. Augustine J. KposowaUniversity of California Riverside, USAProf. Olga KutsenkoTaras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, UkraineDr. Sung Seek MoonUniversity of South Carolina, USADr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USAProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversida de Sonora, MexicoProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India	Prof. Alexander N. Chumakov	Financial University under the Government of the Russian Federation, Russia
Prof. Jordi Estévez EscaleraAutonomous University of Barcelona, SpainProf. Hajime EtoUniversity of Tsukuba, JapanProf. Roger FrantzSan Diego State University, USADr. Antonio Gutiérrez-PozoUniversity of Sevilla, SpainProf. Reginald John HenryGriffith University, AustraliaDr. Kim Hin HoNational University of Singapore, SingaporeDr. Augustine J. KposowaUniversity of California Riverside, USAProf. Olga KutsenkoTaras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, UkraineDr. Bilyana MartinovskiStockholm University, SwedenDr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Daniel NepelskiEuropean Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS), SpainProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India	Prof. Albrecht Classen	University of Arizona, USA
Prof. Hajime EtoUniversity of Tsukuba, JapanProf. Roger FrantzSan Diego State University, USADr. Antonio Gutiérrez-PozoUniversity of Sevilla, SpainProf. Reginald John HenryGriffith University, AustraliaDr. Kim Hin HoNational University of Singapore, SingaporeDr. Augustine J. KposowaUniversity of California Riverside, USAProf. Olga KutsenkoTaras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, UkraineDr. Sung Seek MoonUniversity of South Carolina, USADr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Daniel NepelskiEuropean Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS), SpainProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharla Nehru Technological University, India	Dr. James Crawford	NC A&T State University, USA
Prof. Roger FrantzSan Diego State University, USADr. Antonio Gutiérrez-PozoUniversity of Sevilla, SpainProf. Reginald John HenryGriffith University, AustraliaDr. Kim Hin HoNational University of Singapore, SingaporeDr. Augustine J. KposowaUniversity of California Riverside, USAProf. Olga KutsenkoTaras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, UkraineDr. Bilyana MartinovskiStockholm University, SwedenDr. Sung Seek MoonUniversity of South Carolina, USADr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Daniel NepelskiEuropean Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS), SpainProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifUniversity of Bologna, Italy	Prof. Jordi Estévez Escalera	Autonomous University of Barcelona, Spain
Dr. Antonio Gutiérrez-PozoUniversity of Sevilla, SpainProf. Reginald John HenryGriffith University, AustraliaDr. Kim Hin HoNational University of Singapore, SingaporeDr. Augustine J. KposowaUniversity of California Riverside, USAProf. Olga KutsenkoTaras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, UkraineDr. Sung Seek MoonUniversity of South Carolina, USADr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Daniel NepelskiEuropean Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS), SpainProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifUniversity of Bologna, Italy	Prof. Hajime Eto	University of Tsukuba, Japan
Prof. Reginald John HenryGriffith University, AustraliaDr. Kim Hin HoNational University of Singapore, SingaporeDr. Augustine J. KposowaUniversity of California Riverside, USAProf. Olga KutsenkoTaras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, UkraineDr. Bilyana MartinovskiStockholm University, SwedenDr. Sung Seek MoonUniversity of South Carolina, USADr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Daniel NepelskiEuropean Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS), SpainProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversity of Sonora, MexicoDr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven University of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India	Prof. Roger Frantz	San Diego State University, USA
Dr. Kim Hin HoNational University of Singapore, SingaporeDr. Augustine J. KposowaUniversity of California Riverside, USAProf. Olga KutsenkoTaras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, UkraineDr. Bilyana MartinovskiStockholm University, SwedenDr. Sung Seek MoonUniversity of South Carolina, USADr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Daniel NepelskiEuropean Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS), SpainProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversity of Sonora, MexicoDr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven Unviersity of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India	Dr. Antonio Gutiérrez-Pozo	University of Sevilla, Spain
Dr. Augustine J. KposowaUniversity of California Riverside, USAProf. Olga KutsenkoTaras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, UkraineDr. Bilyana MartinovskiStockholm University, SwedenDr. Sung Seek MoonUniversity of South Carolina, USADr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Daniel NepelskiEuropean Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS), SpainProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversidad de Sonora, MexicoDr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven University of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India	Prof. Reginald John Henry	Griffith University, Australia
Prof. Olga KutsenkoTaras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, UkraineDr. Bilyana MartinovskiStockholm University, SwedenDr. Sung Seek MoonUniversity of South Carolina, USADr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Daniel NepelskiEuropean Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS), SpainProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversidad de Sonora, MexicoDr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven Unviersity of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India	Dr. Kim Hin Ho	National University of Singapore, Singapore
Dr. Bilyana MartinovskiStockholm University, SwedenDr. Sung Seek MoonUniversity of South Carolina, USADr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Daniel NepelskiEuropean Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS), SpainProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversidad de Sonora, MexicoDr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven Unviersity of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India	Dr. Augustine J. Kposowa	University of California Riverside, USA
Dr. Sung Seek MoonUniversity of South Carolina, USADr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Daniel NepelskiEuropean Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS), SpainProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversidad de Sonora, MexicoDr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven Unviersity of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India	Prof. Olga Kutsenko	Taras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, Ukraine
Dr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Daniel NepelskiEuropean Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS), SpainProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversidad de Sonora, MexicoDr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven Unviersity of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India	Dr. Bilyana Martinovski	Stockholm University, Sweden
Dr. Daniel NepelskiEuropean Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS), SpainProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversidad de Sonora, MexicoDr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven Unviersity of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India	Dr. Sung Seek Moon	University of South Carolina, USA
SpainProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversidad de Sonora, MexicoDr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven Unviersity of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India	Dr. Ami R. Moore	University of North Texas, USA
Prof. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversidad de Sonora, MexicoDr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven Unviersity of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India	Dr. Daniel Nepelski	European Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS),
Dr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven Unviersity of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India		Spain
Dr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India	Prof. Alonso Perez-Soltero	Universidad de Sonora, Mexico
Prof. Arif A. Waqif Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India	Dr. Sonia María Gómez Puente	Eindhoven Unviersity of Technology, The Netherlands
	Dr. Vincenzo Scalia	University of Bologna, Italy
Dr. Heying Jenny Zhan Georgia State University, USA	Prof. Arif A. Waqif	Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India
	Dr. Heying Jenny Zhan	Georgia State University, USA



# **Table of Contents**

## Volume 7 Number 10 October 2019 Research on the Influencing Factors of Producer Services Agglomeration C. M. Ye.....1 Data Analysis of Consumption Upgrading of Urban Residents in China Revenue Sharing Coordination Mechanism of Supply Chain under Disruptions Research on the Development of Chinese Rural Banks from the Perspective of Inclusive Finance—Based on the Empirical Evidence of Fudeng Rural Bank The Cross-Boundary Integration Development of Internet+ Sports Industry An Evaluation of the Engine-Room Resources Based on the Analytic Hierarchy Process Approach Analysis of Socio-Ecological Impacts of Built Environment at Dar es Salaam Metropolitan Coastline, Tanzania M. T. Manyama, A. S. Hepelwa, C. L. Nahonyo.....161 A Study of Flu Epidemics in Portugal Exploration on the Development Path of the Activation of Ethnic Minority Villages Restitution versus Populism: Revisiting the Dominant Tropes of the Land Question in Zimbabwe Impact of Higher Institutes of Sport and Physical Education in Tunisia Students' Pre-University Cheating Behavior on Their Asocial Conduct during University Examinations



A Measure of Perceived Identity Threat and of Distancing Relevant Others: Development of the Multiple Threat and Prejudice Questionnaire
S. Bigazzi, A. Siegler, S. Serdült, I. Bokrétás, B. Takács
Case Test of Citizen Participation in Complex Governance—Based on the Democracy Cube
M. Q. Shi
Some Thoughts on Preferred Qualifications in the Search for Academic Jobs
F. A. Paniagua261
A Hierarchical Approach for the Sustainability of Residential Building Regeneration
G. P. Li, J. Zhou, L. X. Wang
Research on the Dissemination and Response of Network Public Opinion of Emergency Events in Colleges Based on Crowd Intelligence Thinking
P. Cui, Y. He
Establishing Post Competency Indicator System for Staff of Grassroots Center for Disease Prevention and Control in China
L. Cao, X. H. Wu, D. W. Zeng, G. Li, X. H. Tang, C. H. Zhang
Tendencies of University Student Athletes to Recognize and to Deal with the Difficult Events —For Rugby Team Members
S. Komatsu
Government and Enterprise Jointly Build "Dingmeng E-Commerce Pioneer Park", Playing the Strongest Voice of the E-Commerce Business in the Whole District
H. Q. Ren
Research on Synergetic Symbiosis Relationship between Cooperatives and Joint-Stock Companies
Y. T. Xie, H. B. Xiong, L. N. Fan
The Analysis of Mathematics Adversity Quotient of Left Behind Junior High School Students in Rural Areas
L. Qin, Y. Zhou, W. T. Tanu
Early Childhood Care in France: Impediments to the Professionalization of a Little-Institutionalized Feminine Occupation
S. Devineau
Research on the Connotation of Rural Tourism in the New Era of China
Z. B. Cheng

### Open Journal of Social Sciences (JSS) Journal Information

#### **SUBSCRIPTIONS**

The *Open Journal of Social Sciences* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, <u>https://www.scirp.org/</u>) is published monthly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

Subscription rates: Print: \$39 per issue. To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: <u>sub@scirp.org</u>

#### SERVICES

Advertisements Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: service@scirp.org

#### Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies) Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA. E-mail: <u>sub@scirp.org</u>

#### COPYRIGHT

#### Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:

Copyright © 2019 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc. This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY). http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/

#### Copyright for individual papers of the journal:

Copyright © 2019 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

#### Reuse rights for individual papers:

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

#### Disclaimer of liability

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

#### **PRODUCTION INFORMATION**

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact: E-mail: jss@scirp.org



# **Open Journal of Social Sciences**

Call for Papers

ISSN: 2327-5952 (Print) 2327-5960 (Online)

#### https://www.scirp.org/journal/jss

**The Open Journal of Social Sciences (JSS)** is an open access, peer-reviewed international journal that deals with both applied and theoretical issues. Special Issues devoted to important topics in social science will occasionally be published. The main objective of JSS is to offer an intellectual platform to the international scholars and it aims to promote interdisciplinary studies in social science.

# **Editor-in-Chief**

Prof. Aqueil Ahmad

# Subject Coverage

The journal publishes original papers including but not limited to the following fields:

- Area Studies
- Business Studies
- Criminology
- Demography
- Economics
- History
- Information Science
- Law
- Linguistics
- Political Science
- Psychology
- Sociology

- Behavioral Science
- Communication Studies

Elon University, USA

- Cross-Cultural Studies
- Development Studies
- Education
- Human Geography
- International Relations
- Library Science
- Literature
- Population Studies
- Public Administration
- Women's Studies

We are also interested in: 1) Short Reports – 2-5 page papers where an author can either present an idea with theoretical background but has not yet completed the research needed for a complete paper or preliminary data; 2) Book Reviews – Comments and critiques.

## **Notes for Intending Authors**

The submitted manuscript should not have been previously published in any form and must not be currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. Paper submission will be handled electronically through the website. All papers are refereed through a peer review process. For more details about the submissions, Please access the website.

# Website and E-Mail

https://www.scirp.org/journal/jss E-mail: jss@scirp.org