

# Open Journal of Social Sciences



# **Journal Editorial Board**

ISSN Print: 2327-5952 ISSN Online: 2327-5960 http://www.scirp.org/journal/jss

**Editor-in-Chief** 

Prof. Aqueil Ahmad

Elon University, USA

# **Editorial Board**

| Prof. Samir BarmanUniversity of Oklahoma, USADr. Mara Tognetti BordognaUniversity of Milan-Bicocca, ItalyDr. Raymond Kwok Hong ChanCity University of Hong Kong, ChinaProf. George ChristakosSan Diego State University, USAProf. Alexander N. ChumakovFinancial University under the Government of the Russian Federation, RussiaProf. Albrecht ClassenUniversity of Arizona, USADr. James CrawfordNC A&T State University, USAProf. Albrecht ClassenUniversity of Barcelona, SpainProf. Alorecht ClassenUniversity of Barcelona, SpainProf. Roger FrantzSan Diego State University, USAProf. Roger FrantzSan Diego State University, USAProf. Reginald John HenryGriffith University of Singapore, SingaporeDr. Kim Hin HoNational University of Singapore, SingaporeDr. Bilyana MartinovskiStockholm University, SwedenDr. Sung Seek MoonUniversity of South Carolina, USADr. Anie NeoreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Anie NeoreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Anie NeoreUniversity of South Carolina, USADr. Anie NeoreUniversity of South Carolina, USADr. Anie NeoreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Anie NeoreUniversity of South Carolina, USADr. Anie NeoreUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversity of Bolog | Prof. Xiaomi An              | Remin University of China, China  |
|--|------------------------------|---|
| Dr. Raymond Kwok Hong ChanCity University of Hong Kong, ChinaProf. George ChristakosSan Diego State University, USAProf. Alexander N. ChumakovFinancial University under the Government of the Russian Federation, RussiaProf. Albrecht ClassenUniversity of Arizona, USADr. James CrawfordNC A&T State University, USAProf. Jordi Estévez EscaleraAutonomous University of Barcelona, SpainProf. Hajime EtoUniversity of Tsukuba, JapanProf. Roger FrantzSan Diego State University, USADr. Antonio Gutiérrez-PozoUniversity of Sevilla, SpainProf. Reginald John HenryGriffith University, AustraliaDr. Kim Hin HoNational University of Singapore, SingaporeDr. Bilyana MartinovskiStockholm University, SwedenDr. Sung Seek MoonUniversity of South Carolina, USADr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USAProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversida de Sonora, MexicoDr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven University of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India   | Prof. Samir Barman           | University of Oklahoma, USA   |
| Prof. George ChristakosSan Diego State University, USAProf. Alexander N. ChumakovFinancial University under the Government of the Russian Federation, RussiaProf. Albrecht ClassenUniversity of Arizona, USADr. James CrawfordNC A&T State University, USAProf. Jordi Estévez EscaleraAutonomous University of Barcelona, SpainProf. Hajime EtoUniversity of Tsukuba, JapanProf. Roger FrantzSan Diego State University, USADr. Antonio Gutiérrez-PozoUniversity of Sevilla, SpainProf. Reginald John HenryGriffith University of Singapore, SingaporeDr. Augustine J. KposowaUniversity of California Riverside, USAProf. Olga KutsenkoTaras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, UkraineDr. Bilyana MartinovskiStockholm University, SwedenDr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Ami R. MooreUniverside Gonora, MexicoDr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven University of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven University of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WagifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India  | Dr. Mara Tognetti Bordogna   | University of Milan-Bicocca, Italy  |
| Prof. Alexander N. ChumakovFinancial University under the Government of the Russian Federation, RussiaProf. Albrecht ClassenUniversity of Arizona, USADr. James CrawfordNC A&T State University, USAProf. Jordi Estévez EscaleraAutonomous University of Barcelona, SpainProf. Hajime EtoUniversity of Tsukuba, JapanProf. Roger FrantzSan Diego State University, USADr. Antonio Gutiérrez-PozoUniversity of Sevilla, SpainProf. Reginald John HenryGriffith University, AustraliaDr. Kim Hin HoNational University of California Riverside, USAProf. Olga KutsenkoTaras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, UkraineDr. Bilyana MartinovskiStockholm University of North Texas, USADr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Ami R. MooreUniversid Of North Texas, USAProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversity of Sourd, MexicoDr. Sonia Maria Gómez PuenteEindhoven University of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India  | Dr. Raymond Kwok Hong Chan   | City University of Hong Kong, China   |
| Prof. Albrecht ClassenUniversity of Arizona, USADr. James CrawfordNC A&T State University, USAProf. Jordi Estévez EscaleraAutonomous University of Barcelona, SpainProf. Hajime EtoUniversity of Tsukuba, JapanProf. Roger FrantzSan Diego State University, USADr. Antonio Gutiérrez-PozoUniversity of Sevilla, SpainProf. Reginald John HenryGriffith University, AustraliaDr. Kim Hin HoNational University of Singapore, SingaporeDr. Augustine J. KposowaUniversity of California Riverside, USAProf. Olga KutsenkoTaras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, UkraineDr. Sung Seek MoonUniversity of South Carolina, USADr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USAProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversida de Sonora, MexicoDr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven University of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bolgna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India   | Prof. George Christakos      | San Diego State University, USA   |
| Dr. James CrawfordNC A&T State University, USAProf. Jordi Estévez EscaleraAutonomous University of Barcelona, SpainProf. Hajime EtoUniversity of Tsukuba, JapanProf. Roger FrantzSan Diego State University, USADr. Antonio Gutiérrez-PozoUniversity of Sevilla, SpainProf. Reginald John HenryGriffith University, AustraliaDr. Kim Hin HoNational University of Singapore, SingaporeDr. Augustine J. KposowaUniversity of California Riverside, USAProf. Olga KutsenkoTaras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, UkraineDr. Sung Seek MoonUniversity of South Carolina, USADr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USAProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversida de Sonora, MexicoProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India  | Prof. Alexander N. Chumakov  | Financial University under the Government of the Russian Federation, Russia   |
| Prof. Jordi Estévez EscaleraAutonomous University of Barcelona, SpainProf. Hajime EtoUniversity of Tsukuba, JapanProf. Roger FrantzSan Diego State University, USADr. Antonio Gutiérrez-PozoUniversity of Sevilla, SpainProf. Reginald John HenryGriffith University, AustraliaDr. Kim Hin HoNational University of Singapore, SingaporeDr. Augustine J. KposowaUniversity of California Riverside, USAProf. Olga KutsenkoTaras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, UkraineDr. Bilyana MartinovskiStockholm University, SwedenDr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Daniel NepelskiEuropean Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS),<br>SpainProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India   | Prof. Albrecht Classen       | University of Arizona, USA  |
| Prof. Hajime EtoUniversity of Tsukuba, JapanProf. Roger FrantzSan Diego State University, USADr. Antonio Gutiérrez-PozoUniversity of Sevilla, SpainProf. Reginald John HenryGriffith University, AustraliaDr. Kim Hin HoNational University of Singapore, SingaporeDr. Augustine J. KposowaUniversity of California Riverside, USAProf. Olga KutsenkoTaras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, UkraineDr. Bilyana MartinovskiStockholm University, SwedenDr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Daniel NepelskiEuropean Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS),<br>SpainProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversity of Bologna, ItalyDr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharla Nehru Technological University, India  | Dr. James Crawford           | NC A&T State University, USA  |
| Prof. Roger FrantzSan Diego State University, USADr. Antonio Gutiérrez-PozoUniversity of Sevilla, SpainProf. Reginald John HenryGriffith University, AustraliaDr. Kim Hin HoNational University of Singapore, SingaporeDr. Augustine J. KposowaUniversity of California Riverside, USAProf. Olga KutsenkoTaras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, UkraineDr. Bilyana MartinovskiStockholm University, SwedenDr. Sung Seek MoonUniversity of South Carolina, USADr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Daniel NepelskiEuropean Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS),<br>SpainProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India   | Prof. Jordi Estévez Escalera | Autonomous University of Barcelona, Spain                                     |
| Dr. Antonio Gutiérrez-PozoUniversity of Sevilla, SpainProf. Reginald John HenryGriffith University, AustraliaDr. Kim Hin HoNational University of Singapore, SingaporeDr. Augustine J. KposowaUniversity of California Riverside, USAProf. Olga KutsenkoTaras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, UkraineDr. Sung Seek MoonUniversity of South Carolina, USADr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Daniel NepelskiEuropean Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS), SpainProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India  | Prof. Hajime Eto             | University of Tsukuba, Japan  |
| Prof. Reginald John HenryGriffith University, AustraliaDr. Kim Hin HoNational University of Singapore, SingaporeDr. Augustine J. KposowaUniversity of California Riverside, USAProf. Olga KutsenkoTaras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, UkraineDr. Bilyana MartinovskiStockholm University, SwedenDr. Sung Seek MoonUniversity of South Carolina, USADr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Daniel NepelskiEuropean Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS),<br>SpainProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversity of Sonora, MexicoDr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven University of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India  | Prof. Roger Frantz           | San Diego State University, USA   |
| Dr. Kim Hin HoNational University of Singapore, SingaporeDr. Augustine J. KposowaUniversity of California Riverside, USAProf. Olga KutsenkoTaras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, UkraineDr. Bilyana MartinovskiStockholm University, SwedenDr. Sung Seek MoonUniversity of South Carolina, USADr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Daniel NepelskiEuropean Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS),<br>SpainProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversity of Sonora, MexicoDr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven Unviersity of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India   | Dr. Antonio Gutiérrez-Pozo   | University of Sevilla, Spain  |
| Dr. Augustine J. KposowaUniversity of California Riverside, USAProf. Olga KutsenkoTaras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, UkraineDr. Bilyana MartinovskiStockholm University, SwedenDr. Sung Seek MoonUniversity of South Carolina, USADr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Daniel NepelskiEuropean Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS),<br>SpainProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversidad de Sonora, MexicoDr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven University of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India   | Prof. Reginald John Henry    | Griffith University, Australia  |
| Prof. Olga KutsenkoTaras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, UkraineDr. Bilyana MartinovskiStockholm University, SwedenDr. Sung Seek MoonUniversity of South Carolina, USADr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Daniel NepelskiEuropean Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS),<br>SpainProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversidad de Sonora, MexicoDr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven Unviersity of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India  | Dr. Kim Hin Ho               | National University of Singapore, Singapore                                   |
| Dr. Bilyana MartinovskiStockholm University, SwedenDr. Sung Seek MoonUniversity of South Carolina, USADr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Daniel NepelskiEuropean Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS),<br>SpainProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversidad de Sonora, MexicoDr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven Unviersity of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India  | Dr. Augustine J. Kposowa     | University of California Riverside, USA                                       |
| Dr. Sung Seek MoonUniversity of South Carolina, USADr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Daniel NepelskiEuropean Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS),<br>SpainProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversidad de Sonora, MexicoDr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven Unviersity of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India   | Prof. Olga Kutsenko          | Taras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, Ukraine                         |
| Dr. Ami R. MooreUniversity of North Texas, USADr. Daniel NepelskiEuropean Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS),<br>SpainProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversidad de Sonora, MexicoDr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven Unviersity of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India  | Dr. Bilyana Martinovski      | Stockholm University, Sweden  |
| Dr. Daniel NepelskiEuropean Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS),<br>SpainProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversidad de Sonora, MexicoDr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven Unviersity of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India  | Dr. Sung Seek Moon           | University of South Carolina, USA   |
| SpainProf. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversidad de Sonora, MexicoDr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven Unviersity of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India  | Dr. Ami R. Moore             | University of North Texas, USA  |
| Prof. Alonso Perez-SolteroUniversidad de Sonora, MexicoDr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven Unviersity of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India   | Dr. Daniel Nepelski          | European Commission's Institute for Prospective Technological Studies (IPTS), |
| Dr. Sonia María Gómez PuenteEindhoven Unviersity of Technology, The NetherlandsDr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India  |                              | Spain   |
| Dr. Vincenzo ScaliaUniversity of Bologna, ItalyProf. Arif A. WaqifJawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India   | Prof. Alonso Perez-Soltero   | Universidad de Sonora, Mexico   |
| Prof. Arif A. Waqif Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India   | Dr. Sonia María Gómez Puente | Eindhoven Unviersity of Technology, The Netherlands                           |
|  | Dr. Vincenzo Scalia          | University of Bologna, Italy  |
| Dr. Heying Jenny Zhan Georgia State University, USA  | Prof. Arif A. Waqif          | Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University, India                              |
|  | Dr. Heying Jenny Zhan        | Georgia State University, USA   |



# **Table of Contents**

## Volume 6 Number 12 An Overview on the Team Interaction Process Y. Wang......1 Study on the Development of S & T Achievements Transformation Policy in Anhui Province—Based on the Quantitative Analysis of 101 Policy Texts Predicting the Relapse Category in Patients with Tuberculosis: A Chi-Square Automatic Interaction Detector (CHAID) Decision Tree Analysis Prevalence of Covert Violence in Intimate Partner Relationships. A Study with Spanish **University Students** A Summary of the Research Reviews of East Asia Tongwen Academy of Japan Research on Chinese-Language Curriculum Development in Higher Education from the Perspective of Sociology Analysis of the Value of Brand Equity from the Perspective of Consumer Psychology Education and Ethnic-Racial Relations: Altering Encounters between University and Community R. Orlandi, P. T. C. Capelin, R. A. G. Garcia, A. S. de Oliveira......76 Meskhetian (Ahiska) Turks in Turkey and Their Perception of Spatial Belonging Research on Supply Side Structural Reform in China from the Perspective of Multiple Streams Theory "Wrap It Up!" Discourse on Condom Use among African American College-Attending Men in the Southern US T. Coleman, K. Gabriel, N. Coleman, C. Carmack.....111

#### December 2018



| Your Health, My Happiness: Optimism and Socioeconomic Status as Moderators between<br>Spousal Health and Life Satisfaction among the Elderly                    |
|---|
| Y. Zhao, L. M. Wu127  |
| Analysis of the Functional Development & Progress of Beijing's TusPark<br>C. T. Khan  |
| Study on the Dynamic Mechanism of College Student Organization  |
| Y. H. Lv  |
| The Problems and the Development of Exploration of China's Emergency Management System  |
| Construction and Application of Practical Teaching Platform of "Subject Integration" for<br>Engineering Management Major  |
| Z. S. Liu, W. J. Xie, W. H. Zeng, Z. G. Fan   |
| Measuring the Level of Community Participation in a Demand Driven Development Project:<br>Case of <i>Hazina Ya Maendeleo Ya Pwani</i> Approach in Coastal Kenya |
| F. A. Hassan, H. A. Ong'ayo, M. K. Osore  |
| Express Yourself or Stay Mystery? The Effect of Self-Disclosure on Entrepreneurial Identity of Team Members   |
| Y. Duan, Y. Y. Zhang, J. J. Zhang204  |
| Research on the Burnout of High School Teachers Based on Teacher Professional Development   |
| H. Y. Qiu   |
| Social Research in the Light of the German Sociologist Georg Simmel in Comparison with<br>Chinese Sociology   |
| F. Fellmann   |
| Research on Side Reform Strategies of Service Supply in Dazhou  |
| Z. B. Cheng, C. D. Wang, X. Y. Liu  |
| Research on the Development of Talents in Rural Areas under the Background of Rural<br>Revitalization—A Case Study of YongNing Township of WanYuan City         |
| C. Y. Zhou, Y. Y. Li  |
| Analysis of Drug Patent in American Universities Based on Xlpat Platform  |
| B. Li   |
| A Brief Discussion on Legal Risks of Beijing Winter Olympics  |
| Z. H. Zhang   |
| Research on the Construction of Teaching Staff in Application-Oriented Universities   |
| X. Z. Zhou, W. J. Lei   |



# **Open Journal of Social Sciences**

#### ISSN: 2327-5952 (Print) 2327-5960 (Online)

#### http://www.scirp.org/journal/jss

**The Open Journal of Social Sciences (JSS)** is an open access, peer-reviewed international journal that deals with both applied and theoretical issues. Special Issues devoted to important topics in social science will occasionally be published. The main objective of JSS is to offer an intellectual platform to the international scholars and it aims to promote interdisciplinary studies in social science.

# **Editor-in-Chief**

Prof. Aqueil Ahmad

# Subject Coverage

The journal publishes original papers including but not limited to the following fields:

- Area Studies
- Business Studies
- Criminology
- Demography
- Economics
- History
- Information Science
- Law
- Linguistics
- Political Science
- Psychology
- Sociology

- Behavioral Science
- Communication Studies

Elon University, USA

- Cross-Cultural Studies
- Development Studies
- Education
- Human Geography
- International Relations
- Library Science
- Literature
- Population Studies
- Public Administration
- Women's Studies

We are also interested in: 1) Short Reports – 2-5 page papers where an author can either present an idea with theoretical background but has not yet completed the research needed for a complete paper or preliminary data; 2) Book Reviews – Comments and critiques.

## **Notes for Intending Authors**

The submitted manuscript should not have been previously published in any form and must not be currently under consideration for publication elsewhere. Paper submission will be handled electronically through the website. All papers are refereed through a peer review process. For more details about the submissions, Please access the website.

## Website and E-Mail

http://www.scirp.org/journal/jss E-mail: jss@scirp.org

Call for Papers

#### What is SCIRP?

Scientific Research Publishing (SCIRP) is one of the largest Open Access journal publishers. It is currently publishing more than 200 open access, online, peer-reviewed journals covering a wide range of academic disciplines. SCIRP serves the worldwide academic communities and contributes to the progress and application of science with its publication.

#### What is Open Access?

Art and Design Review

Advances in

dvances in Biological bemistry Entomolog

Applied Mathematics

Engineering

UNIT O

All original research papers published by SCIRP are made freely and permanently accessible online immediately upon publication. To be able to provide open access journals, SCIRP defrays operation costs from authors and subscription charges only for its printed version. Open access publishing allows an immediate, worldwide, barrier-free, open access to the full text of research papers, which is in the best interests of the scientific community.

- High visibility for maximum global exposure with open access publishing model
- Rigorous peer review of research papers
- Prompt faster publication with less cost
- Guaranteed targeted, multidisciplinary audience



Soft

ĥh

Website: http://www.scirp.org Subscription: sub@scirp.org Advertisement: service@scirp.org