

# Advances in Historical Studies



ISSN: 2327-0438



9 772327 1043008 01

# Journal Editorial Board

ISSN: 2327-0438 (Print), 2327-0446 (Online)

<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ahs>

---

## Editor-in-Chief

**Prof. Raffaele Pisano** Lille University, France

## Associate Editor

**Dr. Paolo Bussotti** Udine University, Italy

## Editorial Board

<b>Prof. <u>Mauro Francaviglia</u><sup>+</sup></b>	University of Torino, Italy
<b>Prof. Boris Abersek</b>	University of Maribor, Slovenia
<b>Dr. Onek C. Adyanga</b>	Millersville University, USA
<b>Dr. Abdelkader Anakkari</b>	Lille University, France
<b>Prof. Evelyne Barbin</b>	University of Nantes, France
<b>Dr. Avner Ben-Zaken</b>	Ono College, Israel
<b>Prof. Christopher Bissell</b>	Open University, UK
<b>Dr. Luca Bussotti</b>	The Centro de Estudos Africanos, Portugal
<b>Prof. Danilo Capecchi</b>	University of Roma La Sapienza, Italy
<b>Prof. Marco Ceccarelli</b>	University of Rome Tor Vergata, Italy
<b>Prof. Nijole Cibulskaitė</b>	Lithuanian University of Educational Sciences, Lithuania
<b>Prof. Jean G. Dhombres</b>	Centre Alexandre Koyré-CNRS, France
<b>Dr. Salvatore Esposito</b>	University of Napoli Federico II, Italy
<b>Prof. Helena Fracchia</b>	University of Alberta, Canada
<b>Prof. Romano Gatto</b>	University of Basilicata, Italy
<b>Prof. Enrico Giannetto</b>	University of Bergamo, Italy
<b>Dr. Guido Giannuzzi</b>	Teatro Comunale of Bologna, Italy
<b>Prof. Eberhard Knobloch</b>	Berlin University of Technology, Germany
<b>Prof. Michal Kokowski</b>	Polish Academy of Sciences, Poland
<b>Prof. Vincentas Lamanauskas</b>	Siauliai University, Lithuania
<b>Prof. Giuseppe Longo</b>	Ecole Normale Supérieure, France
<b>Prof. Roberto Mantovani</b>	University of Urbino, Italy
<b>Prof. Flavia Marcacci</b>	Pontifical Lateran University, Italy
<b>Prof. Ploj Virtic Mateja</b>	University of Maribor, Slovenia
<b>Prof. Massimo Mazzoni</b>	University of Florence, Italy
<b>Dr. Moira Anne Müller</b>	Internationale School voor Wijsbegeerte (ISVW), The Netherlands
<b>Prof. Peeter Mürsepp</b>	University of Technology Tallinn, Estonia
<b>Prof. Agamenon Rodrigues Oliveira</b>	Polytechnic School of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
<b>Dr. Birute Raieliene</b>	Lithuanian Academy of Sciences, Lithuania
<b>Dr. Maria Rentetzi</b>	National Technical University of Athens, Greece
<b>Prof. Constantine D. Skordoulis</b>	National & Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece
<b>Prof. Marco Taddia</b>	University of Bologna, Italy
<b>Prof. Borisalv Toshev</b>	University of Sofia, Bulgaria
<b>Prof. Jan E. A. Vandersmissen</b>	University of Liège, Belgium
<b>Prof. Thomas Whigham</b>	University of Georgia, USA

# Table of Contents

**Volume 11    Number 1**

**March 2022**

**Ramifications of Two Divergent Paths: A Comparative Study of 1900 and 2020 Crises  
in China**

J. R. Wu.....1

**Toward a Cooperative Paradigm for the History of Women’s Education in the United  
States: An Overview**

L. M. Su.....15

**Holy Wafers in Pharmacy: Who Was Curé Arnal?**

G. A. Petroianu.....27

## Advances in Historical Studies (AHS)

### Journal Information

#### SUBSCRIPTIONS

The *Advances in Historical Studies* (Online at Scientific Research Publishing, <https://www.scirp.org/>) is published quarterly by Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

##### **Subscription rates:**

Print: \$59 per issue.

To subscribe, please contact Journals Subscriptions Department, E-mail: [sub@scirp.org](mailto:sub@scirp.org)

#### SERVICES

##### **Advertisements**

Advertisement Sales Department, E-mail: [service@scirp.org](mailto:service@scirp.org)

##### **Reprints (minimum quantity 100 copies)**

Reprints Co-ordinator, Scientific Research Publishing, Inc., USA.

E-mail: [sub@scirp.org](mailto:sub@scirp.org)

#### COPYRIGHT

##### **Copyright and reuse rights for the front matter of the journal:**

Copyright © 2022 by Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution International License (CC BY).

<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>

##### **Copyright for individual papers of the journal:**

Copyright © 2022 by author(s) and Scientific Research Publishing Inc.

##### **Reuse rights for individual papers:**

Note: At SCIRP authors can choose between CC BY and CC BY-NC. Please consult each paper for its reuse rights.

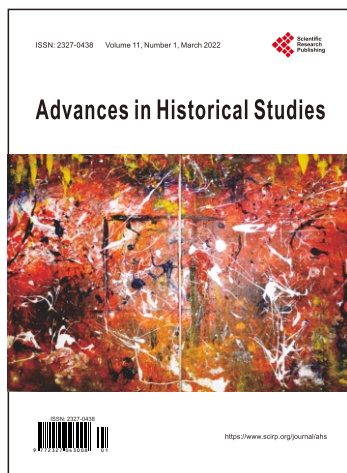
##### **Disclaimer of liability**

Statements and opinions expressed in the articles and communications are those of the individual contributors and not the statements and opinion of Scientific Research Publishing, Inc. We assume no responsibility or liability for any damage or injury to persons or property arising out of the use of any materials, instructions, methods or ideas contained herein. We expressly disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. If expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

#### PRODUCTION INFORMATION

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:

E-mail: [ahs@scirp.org](mailto:ahs@scirp.org)



## Advances in Historical Studies

ISSN: 2327-0438 (Print), 2327-0446 (Online)  
<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ahs>

**Advances in Historical Studies (AHS)** is an international journal dedicated to the latest advancement in the study of history. The goal of this journal is to provide a platform for scientists and academicians all over the world to promote, share, and discuss various new issues and developments in different areas of historical studies.

.....

All manuscripts must be prepared in English, and are subject to a rigorous and fair peer-review process. Accepted papers will immediately appear online followed by printed hard copy. The journal publishes original paper covering a wide range of fields but not limited to the following.

### Historical

History of science, Historical epistemology of science, History and epistemology of science, History and philosophy of science, Historiography, History of scientific ideas/thought, General history of science, Logic and foundations of science, Comparative history, Logics (classical/non-classical)

### Correlated

Anthropology, Archaeology/Art, Architecture, Archives, Computer science/Robotic, Drawing, Economy, Education/Pedagogy, Engineering, Epistemology teaching, Human rights, Humanism, Institutions, Instruments, Law, Literature, Mathematical logics, Maths games/Combinatory theory, Museum, Politics, Religions, Sciences & Religions, Semiotics, Society, Technique/Technology, Materialism/Mechanical materialism, Nature of science, Scientism, Weapons/Military

### Sciences Involved in Historical Discourses

Astronomy, Biology, Chemistry, Cosmology, Foundations, Mathematics, Medicine, Physics

.....

### Notes for Intending Authors

We are also interested in: 1) Short reports — 2-5 page papers in which an author can either present an idea with a theoretical background but has not yet completed the research needed for a complete paper, or preliminary data; 2) Reviews — Comments and critiques; 3) Proceedings/Special Issues/Monographs — Special peer-reviewed issues for colloquia, symposia, workshops in agreement with policy of AHS.

### Website and E-Mail

<https://www.scirp.org/journal/ahs>

E-mail: [ahs@scirp.org](mailto:ahs@scirp.org)